

# AUTHOR INDEX

- A  
Aarseth, S. J., 437  
Abbe, C., 68  
Ables, J., 149, 150  
Abouaf, R., 361  
Abrines, R., 352, 353  
Adams, W. S., 17  
Aizenman, M. L., 167  
Akasofu, S.-I., 67, 69,  
70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76,  
77, 80, 81, 82  
Alfven, H., 5, 43, 79  
Alder, K., 341  
Alexander, J. B., 165  
Alfonso-Faus, A., 298, 317  
Allen, C. W., 318  
Allen, J., 362  
Aller, L. H., 168, 169,  
170, 256, 383  
Alloucherie, Y., 54  
Alpher, R. A., 175  
Altenhoff, W., 170, 231,  
244, 253, 255, 261, 262,  
263  
Altechuler, M. C., 2, 5  
Ambartsumian, V. A.,  
179, 430, 435, 437  
Ambrown, L., 304  
Anderson, K. A., 78, 79  
Anderson, K. S., 399, 422,  
423  
Andrew, B., 149, 150  
Andrews, M. H., 239, 246  
Andrillat, Y., 399, 423  
Angione, R., 392, 393  
Angström, A. J., 71  
Anzer, U., 3  
Appenzeller, L., 94  
Appleton, E. V., 80  
Arakelyan, S. N., 419  
Argelander, F. W. A.,  
115  
Arm, M., 134  
Arnett, W. D., 448  
Arnoldy, R., 78  
Arp, H., 116, 123, 392,  
393, 402, 403, 418, 431,  
432  
Artipova, V., 418  
Asano, N., 168  
Asbridge, J. R., 167  
Ashbrook, J., 299  
Audretsch, J., 299  
Auman, J. R., 100, 101,  
102, 103, 104, 105, 106,  
107, 108, 109  
Aumann, H. H., 388, 389  
AXFORD, W. I., 31-60;  
31, 32, 35, 40, 41, 48,  
49, 55, 82, 414, 439  
B  
Baade, W., 143, 371, 392,  
393, 396  
Babcock, H. D., 2  
Babcock, H. W., 2, 17, 21,  
92, 122  
Backus, G. E., 6, 13  
Bacon, F. M., 351, 360,  
361  
Bader, M., 227  
Bagariazky, B. A., 71  
Bahcall, J. N., 166, 171,  
184, 200  
Bahcall, N. A., 166  
Baker, J. G., 239  
Baldwin, J. E., 416, 450  
Balick, B., 231  
Ball, J. A., 259  
Bame, S. J., 167  
Banks, P. M., 32, 55, 56,  
57, 58  
Bappu, M. K. V., 2, 3  
Barbier, D., 81  
Bardeen, J. M., 443  
Bardet, M., 226  
Bardin, C., 402  
Bare, C. D., 398  
Barker, B. M., 181  
Barnes, A., 43  
Barth, C. A., 77  
Bartlett, J. F., 133  
Baschek, B., 173  
Bash, F. N., 396, 432  
Batchelor, G. K., 5  
Batchelor, R. A., 170  
Bates, D. R., 71  
Bates, R. H. T., 135  
Bauer, E., 102  
Bauer, W., 68  
Baum, W. A., 374  
Baym, G., 199, 200, 204,  
205, 206, 291, 294  
Beard, M., 123  
Beckers, J. M., 2, 3  
Becklin, E. E., 143, 147,  
150, 282, 382, 388, 403  
Bederson, B., 350  
Beer, R., 226  
Beigman, I. L., 350, 360  
Belian, R., 143, 156  
Bell, K., 151  
Bell, S. J., 135, 265, 281,  
290  
Belon, A. E., 67, 77, 78  
BELY, O., 329-68; 333,  
337, 339, 340, 342, 344,  
347, 348, 350, 351, 357,  
359, 360, 361, 362, 363  
Belzer, J., 435  
Benedict, W. S., 101,  
215, 226  
Berg, R. A., 104, 105  
Berge, G. L., 135  
Bergmann, P., 297  
Beron, B. L., 390  
Berry, R. S., 98, 99  
Bertola, F., 391  
Bertotti, B., 290  
Bethé, H. A., 356  
Bhatia, M. S., 181, 193  
Biermann, L., 5, 43  
Billings, D. E., 3  
Biraud, F., 387  
Biraud, Y., 135, 226  
Birkeland, K., 73  
Bisnovatyi-Kogan, G. S.,  
442, 443, 447  
Biswas, S., 166  
Blauw, A., 93  
Black, D. C., 290  
Blaha, M., 340, 348  
Blanco, V., 140, 141,  
155, 156  
Blanco, V. M., 89, 373  
Bless, R. C., 392  
Bodansky, D., 448  
Bodenheimer, P., 103,  
435  
Boesgaard, A. M., 91  
Böhm, K. H., 102  
Böhm-Vitense, E., 103,  
105, 293  
Bohr, A., 341  
Boland, B. C., 351  
Bolton, J. G., 390, 392,  
393, 403, 414  
Bonazzola, S., 193  
Bond, F. R., 65  
Bondi, H., 33, 35, 38,  
39  
Booker, H. G., 81  
Bopp, B. W., 215, 226  
Bortolot, V. J., 450  
Bouigue, R., 215, 226  
Bowers, H. C., 221  
Bowyer, S., 140, 142,  
151  
Boyce, P. B., 225  
Boynton, P. E., 272, 273  
Braccetti, A., 410, 420  
Bracewell, R. N., 132,  
134, 135, 451  
Brackmann, R. T., 350,  
353, 360  
Bradt, H., 140, 141,  
142, 143, 144, 152, 155,  
156, 157, 276, 392

- Braes, L. L. E., 122  
 Braginskii, S. I., 13, 14, 17  
 Brandt, J. C., 4  
 Brans, C., 297, 298  
 Branscomb, L. M., 94, 99, 330, 360, 362  
 Bransden, B. H., 334  
 Bratsev, V. F., 350  
 Bray, R. J., 2  
 Brecher, K., 450, 451  
 Brice, N. M., 82  
 Bride, A. H., 450  
 Brink, G., 357  
 Brocklehurst, M., 239  
 Brooker, A. A., 90  
 Brooks, J. W., 170  
 Brown, R. R., 78  
 Brownell, D. H., 199  
 Brush, S. G., 96  
 Buijs, H. L., 226  
 Bullard, E., 8  
 Burbidge, E. M., 154, 171, 374, 378, 379, 381, 384, 385, 386, 390, 391, 395, 396, 397, 402, 403, 406, 407, 411, 412, 415, 418, 420, 422, 423, 426, 431, 433, 435, 439, 440, 442, 446  
 BURBIDGE, G. R., 369-460;  
 161, 171, 176, 290, 374, 378, 379, 381, 384, 385, 386, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 395, 396, 397, 402, 406, 407, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 418, 420, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 431, 433, 435, 439, 440, 442, 443, 444, 446, 447, 451, 452  
 Burgess, A., 239, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 350, 352, 353, 363  
 Burke, B. F., 170, 231, 244, 253, 255, 261, 262, 263, 387, 389  
 Burke, J. A., 43  
 Burke, P. G., 329, 334, 335, 338, 339, 346, 348, 350, 351, 357  
 Burns, W. R., 130, 135  
 Burroughs, W. J., 226, 227  
 Buselli, G., 150  
 Byram, E. T., 140, 142, 151, 155, 157, 392  
  
 C  
 Cade, P. E., 99  
 Callaway, J., 98, 199  
 CAMERON, A. G. W., 179-208; 161, 166, 174, 176, 179, 180, 181, 182, 185, 186, 187, 194, 195, 200, 201, 203, 205, 206, 294, 448  
 Cameron, M. J., 387, 416  
 Cameron, R. M., 227  
 Campbell, D. B., 273, 275, 276, 283, 287  
 Campbell, W. W., 395  
 Canuto, L. F., 290, 294  
 Canuto, V., 198, 204, 290, 294  
 Carbon, D., 104, 105, 106  
 Carleton, N. P., 351  
 Carranza, G., 384  
 Carrigan, A., 67, 71  
 Carson, T. W., 96  
 Cartwright, D. C., 350  
 Castellani, V., 168  
 Cavaliere, A., 290  
 Cayrel, R., 163  
 Cazzola, P., 181  
 Celsius, A., 66  
 Cesarsky, D., 249  
 Chamberlain, G., 350  
 Chamberlain, J., 226, 227  
 Chamberlain, J. W., 48, 50, 71, 77, 78  
 Chandrasekhar, S., 5, 6, 442  
 Chang, C. C., 48, 50  
 Chao, N. C., 198  
 CHAPMAN, S., 61-86;  
 66, 69, 71, 77, 79, 82  
 Chau, W. Y., 203  
 Chauville, J., 215, 226  
 Chazy, J., 297  
 Chedin, A., 226  
 Chibisov, M. I., 362  
 Childress, S., 14  
 Chincarini, G., 386  
 Chitnis, E., 156  
 Chitre, S. M., 2, 103  
 Chiu, H. Y., 180, 195, 204, 290, 294  
 Chioderi, C., 204  
 Chodil, G., 143, 153, 156  
 Chopinet, M., 402  
 Christy, R. F., 168  
 Chubb, T. A., 140, 142, 155, 157, 282  
 Chudakov, A. E., 79  
 Churchwell, E., 170, 232, 246, 248, 251, 253, 255, 257, 258, 259, 261  
 Chvojikova, E., 23  
 Cihla, Z., 226  
 Clancy, M., 150  
 Clark, A., 3, 299, 315  
 CLARK, B. G., 115-38;  
 133, 135, 257, 393, 398, 414  
 Clark, G. W., 140, 141, 145, 155, 156, 389  
 Clark, J. W., 198, 199  
 Clark, P. A., 299, 315  
 Clark, R. R., 275, 279, 292  
 Clarke, E. M., 355  
 Clarke, M. E., 403  
 Clauser, J. F., 450  
 Clauser, T., 38  
 Clayton, D. D., 448  
 Clemence, G. M., 297, 299  
 Climenhaga, J., 92  
 Cocke, W. J., 4, 143, 265, 299, 312, 313  
 Code, A. D., 396  
 Codling, K., 340  
 Coffeen, M. F., 256  
 Cohen, J. G., 163  
 Cohen, J. M., 181, 182, 185, 187, 206  
 Cohen, M. H., 393, 396, 398  
 Cole, K. D., 80, 81  
 Cole, T., 130  
 Cole, T. W., 272  
 Coleman, I., 222, 225, 227, 228  
 Coleman, P. J., Jr., 318  
 Colgate, S. A., 299, 313, 316, 424, 439  
 Collins, R. A., 135, 265, 281, 290  
 Comella, J. M., 265, 272, 273, 275, 276, 278, 283, 285, 288  
 Condon, E. U., 333  
 Conklin, E. K., 285, 288, 451  
 Conner, J., 143, 156  
 Connes, J., 127, 210, 211, 214, 215, 216, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226  
 CONNES, P., 209-30;  
 127, 209, 210, 214, 215, 216, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 230  
 Conrath, B., 228  
 Conti, P. S., 91, 301  
 Conway, R. G., 133, 393  
 Cook, J., 61  
 Cooke, D. J., 272, 276, 282, 285, 293  
 Cooley, J. W., 136  
 Cooper, B. R. C., 130  
 Cooper, J. W., 99, 350  
 Coppi, B., 3, 82  
 Costain, C. H., 416  
 Costero, R., 169, 256  
 Counsellman, C. C. III, 272, 273, 275, 276, 283, 287  
 Courtes, G., 384  
 Cowley, C. R., 91  
 Cowling, T. G., 2, 5, 6,

22, 298, 302  
Cox, J. P., 103, 105, 107  
Craft, H. D., 265, 273,  
275, 276, 278, 279, 282,  
283, 285, 287, 288  
Crampin, J., 436  
Crillon, R., 384  
Cromwell, R., 401  
Crothers, D., 337  
Cugnon, P., 389  
Curott, D., 164  
Currie, B. W., 68  
Curtis, H. D., 392  
Czyzak, S. J., 170, 346,  
348, 351

D

Dahlberg, E., 33  
Dalgarno, A., 98, 100,  
306  
Dalton, J., 61  
Damburg, R. J., 335  
Dance, D. F., 339, 350,  
360, 362  
Danielson, R., 401  
DANZIGER, I. J., 161-78;  
91, 174, 256, 302, 325  
David, C. W., 99  
Davidson, K., 280  
Davies, J. G., 272  
Davies, L. G., 252  
Davies, R. D., 130, 246,  
247, 248, 249, 251, 252  
Davis, D. N., 91  
Davis, L., Jr., 4, 298,  
317  
Davis, R., Jr., 165  
Davis, T. N., 66, 67, 73,  
74, 75  
Davison, P., 150  
De Heer, F. J., 360, 361  
Dehnen, H., 299  
de Jager, G., 130, 281  
De Jong, M. L., 394,  
416, 432  
Delache, P., 55  
Delboulle, L., 225  
Delhaye, J., 93  
Delouis, H., 214, 215,  
216, 218, 219, 223,  
225  
de Mairan, J. J. d'O.,  
61  
Demarque, P., 162, 165,  
167  
Demoulin, M., 154  
Demoulin, M.-H., 384,  
385, 412, 415, 424,  
425  
Dennis, T. R., 163  
Dessler, A. J., 31  
Deutsch, A. J., 88, 91,  
297, 372, 374  
de Vaucouleurs, A.,  
398  
de Vaucouleurs, G., 16,

377, 382, 392, 393, 398  
de Veny, J. B., 405  
Devlin, J. J., 67, 71  
De Young, D. S., 414,  
438  
Dibal, E. A., 396, 397,  
398, 399, 402  
DICKE, R. H., 297-328;  
17, 24, 93, 103, 175,  
297, 298, 299, 302, 303,  
306, 307, 308, 309, 310,  
312, 314, 315, 317, 318,  
325, 434  
Dieter, N. H., 122, 231,  
244, 245, 247  
Disney, M. J., 143, 265  
Ditchburn, R. W., 100  
Dixon, R. S., 123, 134  
D'Ondorio, S., 391  
Dolder, K. T., 357, 360,  
361, 362  
Dombrowski, V. A., 396,  
397, 398, 402  
Donn, B., 94, 97  
Doremus, C., 168  
Doroshkevich, A. G.,  
434  
Doughty, N. A., 98  
Downes, D., 387  
Downs, G. S., 273  
Doyle, R. O., 100  
Drake, F. D., 272, 276,  
278, 279, 282, 285,  
387  
Dravskikh, A. F., 231  
Dravskikh, Z. V., 231  
Drawin, H. W., 363  
Dubau, J., 361, 362  
Duchesne, M., 381, 383  
Duffot-Augarde, R.,  
402  
Duncombe, R. L., 297,  
298  
Dungey, J. W., 3, 82  
Dunn, G. H., 329, 353  
DUPREE, A. K., 231-64;  
237, 238, 239, 240, 242,  
257, 259, 362  
DuPuy, P. L., 419  
Durgopal, M. C., 181  
Durney, B. R., 289, 294,  
299  
Dworetzky, M. M., 388  
Dyck, H. M., 94  
Dyson, F. J., 198, 290  
Dyson, J. E., 245

E

Eastlund, B. J., 290, 292  
Eddington, A. S., 107  
Eddy, J. A., 227  
Edmonds, A. R., 347  
Edmonds, F. N., 102, 215,  
226  
Edrich, J., 259, 261  
Edwards, P., 150

Eggen, O. J., 155, 156,  
163, 164, 165, 436  
Ehlers, J. G., 97  
Ehrhardt, H., 350  
Elchhorn, H. K., 125,  
151, 152  
Elsasser, W., 224, 333,  
346, 348, 349  
Ekers, R. D., 277, 278,  
283, 288, 292, 385,  
412, 414, 416  
Ekre, H., 130  
Elder, J., 131  
Ellis, D. G., 200  
Ellis, D. V., 392  
Ellis, S. A., 246, 252,  
260, 261  
Elsasser, K., 4  
Elsasser, W. M., 6, 8,  
22  
Elamora, B., 131  
Elton, L. R. B., 350  
Elvius, A., 391  
Elwert, G., 363  
Englander, P., 350  
Epstein, E. E., 388,  
396  
Esipov, B. F., 402  
Evans, W., 143, 156  
Ezer, D., 166

F

Fackerell, E. D., 442  
Fahlman, G. G., 294  
Fairall, A. P., 403, 405,  
418  
Fassio-Canuto, L., 204  
Fastie, W. G., 71  
Fath, E. A., 395  
Faulkner, D. J., 169, 170  
Faulkner, J., 164, 167,  
173, 289, 290  
Feast, M., 155, 156  
Feast, M. W., 91  
Feautrier, N., 341, 342  
Fedorova, N. I., 71  
Fejer, J. A., 83  
Feldman, B. A., 294  
Feldman, P. D., 212  
Feldstein, Y. L., 65, 66, 76  
Fellgett, P. B., 209, 221,  
225  
Felten, J., 151  
Felten, J. E., 392, 393,  
451  
Feltsan, P. V., 351  
Fernie, J. D., 90  
Ferraro, V. C. A., 79  
Fichtel, C. E., 3, 166  
Field, G., 151  
Field, G. B., 257, 390,  
434  
Finzi, A., 200, 203  
Fishman, G. J., 282, 392  
Fitch, W. S., 402  
Fite, W. L., 329, 335, 350,

353, 360  
 Flather, E. M., 252, 256  
 Flower, D. R., 244  
 Fogarty, W. G., 388, 396  
 Follen, J. W., 175  
 Fomalon, E. B., 133, 385  
 Forbes, F. F., 222, 227, 388, 389  
 Ford, W. K., 383, 391, 398, 399  
 Forman, M., 219, 223, 226  
 Fowler, W. A., 175, 435, 440, 442, 446, 447, 448  
 Fox, R. E., 350, 357  
 Frank, L. A., 79  
 Fraser, C. W., 392, 393  
 Fraser, P. A., 98  
 Frederick, C. L., 388  
 Freeman, K., 155, 156  
 Fricke, K., 313, 315, 316  
 Friedman, A. M., 442  
 Friedman, H., 140, 142, 151, 155, 157, 282, 392  
 Fritz, G., 151, 282  
 Fritz, H., 63  
 Fujita, S., 225  
 Fujita, Y., 88, 90, 91, 92

## G

Gabriel, A. H., 350  
 Gallitis, M., 344  
 Galperin, Yu. I., 71  
 Gamow, G., 435  
 Gardner, F. F., 170, 231, 244, 245, 247, 252, 260, 261, 262, 263, 276, 285, 390  
 Garmire, G., 140, 142, 143, 144, 147, 150, 152, 389  
 Gartlein, C. W., 63, 67, 72  
 Gartlein, H. E., 67  
 Garz, T., 166  
 Gassendi, P., 61  
 Gatewood, G., 125, 151, 152  
 Gaustad, J. E., 102, 166, 166  
 Gay, J., 226  
 Gaydon, A. G., 97  
 Cayet, R., 242  
 Gebbie, H. A., 225, 226, 227  
 Geddes, M., 65  
 Gehlot, G. L., 181  
 Gehrels, T., 94, 143  
 Geise, J., 54  
 Gellman, H., 8  
 Gellman, S., 98, 99, 335, 355, 357, 362  
 Georgelin, Y., 384  
 Gerlach, U. H., 181

Giacconi, R., 140, 142, 143, 144, 152, 154  
 Giannone, P., 96, 168  
 Gilbert, H. E., 167  
 Gillett, F. C., 402, 427  
 Gilman, R. C., 97  
 Gilvarry, J. J., 299, 312  
 Gingerich, O. J., 104, 105, 106  
 Ginzburg, V. L., 198, 290, 292, 452  
 Giovanelli, R. G., 2  
 Glanfield, J. R., 416  
 Glass, N. W., 67  
 Gleisberg, W., 2  
 Glenn, S. W., 392  
 Gliese, W., 93  
 Gold, T., 79, 195, 289, 290, 292, 293, 414, 439  
 GOLDBERG, L., 231-64;  
 233, 237, 238, 242, 244, 249, 257, 259, 362  
 Golden, S. A., 102  
 Goldenberg, H. M., 299, 312  
 Goldreich, P., 4, 291, 294, 299, 302, 303, 313, 315, 316, 319, 325  
 Goldsmith, D. W., 257  
 Goldstein, S. J., 272, 276  
 Goldwire, H. C., 170  
 Goldwire, H. C., Jr., 236  
 Golson, J., 144  
 Googe, W. D., 125, 126  
 Goon, G., 102  
 Gordon, C. P., 90, 92, 130, 281  
 Gordon, K. J., 130, 281  
 Gordon, M. A., 169, 245, 247, 260, 261  
 Gordon, S., 97  
 Gorenstein, P., 140, 142, 143, 144, 150, 152, 154  
 Goss, W. M., 169, 170  
 Gottlieb, M. B., 79  
 Gotz, F. W. P., 69  
 Gould, R., 151  
 Gould, R. J., 379, 451  
 Grader, R., 151  
 Graham, D., 152  
 Graham, G., 66  
 Graham, J. A., 168  
 Gratton, L., 181  
 Green, A. E. S., 77, 181  
 Green, R. M., 3  
 Greenberg, D. W., 237  
 Greene, T. F., 91, 226  
 Greenstein, G., 439

Greenstein, G. S., 176, 294  
 Greenstein, J. L., 90, 91, 173, 174, 442  
 Greenstein, S., 206  
 Grewing, M., 281, 451  
 Gribbin, J. R., 289  
 Griem, H. R., 261, 350  
 Griffin, R., 91  
 Grigorjev, V. M., 2, 3  
 Grossman, A. S., 96  
 Groth, E. J., 272, 273  
 Gryzinski, M., 342, 343, 352  
 Gubbay, J., 412  
 Guelachvili, G., 214, 215, 216, 218, 219, 223, 225  
 Guelin, M., 281  
 Guilbert, J., 281  
 Gulikis, S., 393, 398  
 Gundersman, E. J., 396  
 Gunn, J. E., 290, 291  
 Gursky, H., 140, 142, 143, 144, 150, 152, 154  
 Guish, H. P., 226

## H

Habing, H. J., 257, 281  
 Haddock, F. T., 387  
 Hagen-Thorn, V. A., 396, 397, 398, 402  
 Hale, G. E., 1  
 Halley, E., 61  
 Hamilton, P. A., 276, 282  
 Hanel, R., 219, 223, 224, 226, 228  
 Hansen, C. J., 161, 174, 203  
 Harang, L., 68, 77  
 Hardie, R., 124  
 Hargreaves, K. K., 67  
 Harn, R., 437  
 Harmer, D. S., 165  
 Harmon, L. D., 118  
 Harnden, F. R., 282  
 Haro, G., 419  
 Harrington, J. P., 94  
 Harris, D. E., 396  
 Harris, D. L., 90, 162  
 Harris, J. E., 227  
 Harrison, B. K., 179, 180, 187, 188  
 Harrison, E. R., 175, 434, 444  
 Harrison, M. F. A., 339, 350, 360, 362  
 Hartle, R. E., 32, 51, 52, 55, 58, 59  
 Harvey, J. W., 3  
 Harwit, M., 451  
 Haurwitz, M., 17  
 Hawking, S. W., 175

Hayashi, C., 175  
 Hayes, S., 393  
 Haymes, R. C., 282, 290, 392  
 Hazard, C., 451  
 Heddle, D. W. O., 329, 349, 350, 351  
 Hedges, P., 123  
 Heeschon, D. S., 116, 124, 394, 416  
 Hegyi, D., 164  
 Heiles, C., 122, 170, 276  
 Heimel, S., 97  
 Helfer, H. L., 91  
 Henderson, A. P., 236  
 Henon, M., 435, 436, 437  
 Henry, R. C., 151, 282  
 Henry, R. J. W., 99, 334, 335, 344, 346, 348  
 Henyey, L. G., 103  
 Herbig, G. H., 301  
 Herman, R. C., 175  
 Hershey, J. L., 104, 105  
 Herzberg, G., 97  
 Herzenberg, A., 13  
 Herzog, E., 418  
 Hesser, J., 147, 156  
 HEWISH, A., 265-96;  
 132, 135, 265, 281, 290  
 Hickam, W., 357  
 Hill, J. E., 68  
 Hill, R., 151  
 Hils, D., 350  
 HILTNER, W. A., 139-60;  
 140, 141, 145, 146, 147, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 392  
 Mines, C. O., 82  
 Hiorter, O. P., 66  
 Hirt, P., 54  
 Hjelming, R. M., 239, 240, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252  
 Hoang Binh, D., 242  
 Hodge, P. W., 165, 376  
 Hoffman, K. C., 165  
 Hoffman, R., 78  
 Hoffmann, W. F., 388  
 Hofstadter, R., 390  
 Høgbom, J., 135  
 Hogg, D. E., 133, 393  
 Høglund, B., 231, 244, 245, 387  
 Holmberg, E., 377, 432  
 Holt, H. K., 350  
 Holton, J. R., 315  
 Holwege, H., 166  
 HOLZER, T. E., 31-60;  
 32, 55, 56, 57, 58  
 Hones, E. W., Jr., 83  
 HONL, H., 299

Hooper, J. W., 351, 360, 361  
 Houck, J. R., 451  
 Howis, W. A., 228  
 Howard, H. T., 265, 288  
 Howard, L. N., 299, 312  
 Howard, R., 2, 3  
 Howe, M. S., 2  
 Hoyle, F., 94, 171, 175, 290, 302, 303, 422, 423, 428, 434, 435, 436, 440, 442, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 452  
 Hubble, E. P., 371, 382, 395  
 Huchtmeier, W., 281  
 Hudson, H. S., 145, 153, 392  
 Hudson, J. P., 94, 97  
 Hughes, G. F., 67  
 Huguenin, G. R., 284, 286, 292  
 Hulbert, E. O., 66, 79  
 Hulsbosch, A. N. M., 389  
 Hultquist, B., 65, 66  
 Humason, M. L., 372, 378  
 Hummer, D. G., 339, 350  
 Hundhausen, A. J., 4, 31, 52, 53, 58, 82, 167  
 Hunger, K., 91  
 Hunt, G. C., 271, 272  
 Huxton, D. M., 127  
 Huus, T., 341

I

Iben, I., Jr., 90, 165, 166, 167, 168, 173  
 Ingram, L. J., 80  
 Inokuti, M., 356  
 Inoue, M., 225  
 Ipser, J. R., 289, 442  
 Isler, R. C., 71  
 Israel, W., 290  
 Itoh, N., 198

J

Jacka, F., 65  
 Jacquinet, P., 209, 210, 213  
 Jaggi, R. K., 3  
 Jahoda, F. C., 351  
 James, J. F., 221  
 Jauncey, D. L., 393, 398  
 Jayanthan, R., 6  
 Jayanthi, U., 147, 156  
 Jeans, J. H., 434  
 John, T. L., 98  
 Johnson, H., 143, 144,

153  
 Johnson, H. E., 43  
 Johnson, H. L., 69, 90, 94, 209, 222, 235, 227, 228  
 Johnson, H. M., 170  
 Jokipii, J. R., 55  
 Joly, F., 242  
 Jones, P. B., 203  
 Jones, R. G., 227  
 Jones, T. J. L., 351  
 Jordan, P., 297  
 Joy, A. H., 87, 92, 93  
 Jugaku, J., 143, 144, 152  
 Julian, W. H., 291, 294  
 Jura, M., 284, 286, 292  
 Jura, M. A., 174

K

Kahn, F. D., 212  
 Kaler, J. B., 256  
 Kamijo, F., 88, 90, 97  
 Kandel, R., 96  
 Kaneko, N., 420, 422  
 Kaneko, Y., 357  
 Kaper, H. G., 134  
 Kaplan, J., 77  
 Kaplan, L. D., 101, 215, 226  
 Karachentsev, J. D., 431  
 Kardaashev, N. S., 237, 253  
 Karpowicz, M., 418  
 Karule, E. M., 335, 350  
 Kasper, J. E., 79  
 Katem, B., 167  
 Kaupilla, W. E., 335  
 Keenan, P. C., 87, 88, 89, 91  
 Keesing, R. G. W., 329, 349, 351  
 Keller, G., 414, 424, 429, 435  
 Kellermann, K. I., 393, 397, 398, 403, 424  
 Kellman, E., 87  
 Kelsall, T., 162  
 Kenderdine, S., 132, 414  
 Kern, J. W., 83  
 Kerr, F., 263, 387, 389  
 Keys, J. G., 87  
 Khachikian, E. Ye., 405  
 Khorosheva, O. V., 76  
 Kiang, T., 419  
 Kleffer, L. J., 329, 333, 356  
 Kimball, D. S., 67  
 King, I. R., 435, 436  
 Kingston, A., 151  
 Kingston, A. E., 100, 343,

- 352  
 Kinman, T. D., 166, 256,  
 362, 403  
 Klippenhahn, R., 3, 4,  
 314  
 Kirzhnits, D. A., 198  
 Klistemaker, J., 360, 361  
 Kjeldaa, T., 357  
 Kleinmann, D. E., 388,  
 389, 391, 396, 397,  
 402, 403, 406, 427  
 Kleinpoppen, H., 350  
 Klinglesmith, D., 91  
 Kneubuhl, F., 226  
 Knowlton, K. C., 118  
 Kock, M., 166  
 Kollberg, E., 131  
 Komisaroff, M. M., 272,  
 276, 282, 288, 293  
 Konyukov, M. V., 44, 50  
 Kopecky, M., 22, 23  
 Kopp, R. A., 3  
 Koppendorfer, W., 350  
 Korchev, Y., 361  
 Koschmieder, H., 350  
 Kovetz, A., 103  
 Kowal, C., 418  
 Kozlovsky, B., 171  
 Kraft, R., 144, 145, 154,  
 155, 296, 301, 319  
 Kraft, R. P., 399, 422,  
 423  
 Kraichnan, R. H., 5  
 Krascella, N. L., 102  
 Krasnogorskaja, A.,  
 418  
 Krassovsky, V. I., 71,  
 80, 81, 82  
 Kraus, J. D., 123, 134  
 Krause, F., 12, 15, 17,  
 23  
 Kraushaar, W. L., 369  
 Krishna Swamy, K. S.,  
 107  
 Krisitan, J., 143, 144,  
 145, 150, 151, 152, 154,  
 167, 276, 282, 289  
 Krogdahl, W. S., 98  
 Kronberg, P. P., 133  
 Krook, M., 9  
 Krotkov, R., 350  
 Krueger, T. K., 346, 348,  
 351  
 Kruszewski, A., 94, 396,  
 402  
 Kuhl, L. V., 87, 94  
 Kuiper, G. P., 165, 216,  
 220, 223, 227  
 Kuklin, G. V., 22  
 Kulrud, R. M., 3  
 Kumar, S. S., 104, 106,  
 106  
 Kunde, V. G., 101, 224,  
 228  
 Kunkel, W., 140, 141,  
 155, 156  
 Kunze, H. J., 350  
 Kuperus, M., 3  
 Kupperman, A., 350  
 Kurfess, J. D., 392  
 Kurucz, R. L., 102  
 Kyle, T. G., 102  
 L  
 LaBahn, R. W., 98  
 Lallemand, A., 381,  
 383  
 Lambert, D. L., 90, 166  
 Lambert, L. B., 134  
 Lampland, C., 386  
 Lan, Vo Ky, 333  
 Landau, L., 179  
 Landstreet, J. D., 201  
 Lane, N. F., 98  
 Lang, K. R., 288, 387,  
 394, 416  
 Langer, W. D., 181, 182,  
 184, 185, 187, 203  
 Langhans, L., 350  
 Large, M. I., 265, 267,  
 268, 280  
 Lasker, B., 147, 156  
 Latham, D. W., 104, 105,  
 106  
 Lauer, I. E., 343  
 Laval, G., 82  
 Layzer, D., 290  
 Ledoux, P., 28, 92,  
 93  
 Lee, A. R., 351  
 Lee, H. J., 204  
 Lee, R. H., 227  
 Legg, A. J., 412  
 Leighton, R. B., 2, 3, 17,  
 20, 24, 25, 143, 282  
 Lena, P. J., 227  
 Lequeux, J., 226, 387,  
 391  
 LeRoux, E., 387  
 Lesh, J. R., 433  
 Leutwyler, H., 54  
 Leverrier, U. J., 297  
 Levin, G. V., 228  
 Levinger, J. S., 184, 185,  
 187  
 Lewin, W., 145, 156  
 Lewis, B. A., 351  
 Lewis, J. S., 215, 226  
 Libby, L. M., 186  
 Lichten, W., 350  
 Lighthill, M. J., 43  
 Liller, W., 168, 256  
 Lilley, A. E., 169, 237,  
 240, 244, 245, 246,  
 247, 253, 254, 255,  
 256, 259  
 Lilliequist, C. G., 2  
 Limber, D. N., 431  
 Limber, N., 90  
 Lindblad, B., 90  
 Lindemann, F. A., 73  
 Linder, F., 350  
 Lineberger, W. C., 360,  
 361  
 Linsky, J. L., 101, 104, 105,  
 106  
 Lipsey, L.,  
 350  
 Liska, J. N., 361  
 Little, C. G., 80  
 Little, L. T., 286  
 Liu, C. K., 50  
 Livingston, W. C., 2, 17,  
 312  
 Loewenstein, E., 209  
 Logachev, Yu. I., 79  
 Longair, M. S., 414  
 Loomis, E., 63  
 Lord, H. C., 97  
 Lots, W., 363  
 Loughhead, R. E., 2  
 Lovelace, R. V. E., 265,  
 283, 285  
 Low, F. J., 388, 389,  
 391, 396, 397, 402,  
 403, 406, 427  
 Lowman, P. D., 228  
 Lucaroni, L., 181  
 Ludden, D., 152  
 Luyten, W. J., 420  
 Lykoudis, P. S., 3  
 Lynden-Bell, D., 435,  
 436, 437, 441  
 Lynde, C. R., 154, 171,  
 391, 392, 393, 397, 405,  
 407, 410, 420, 422, 423  
 Lynde, R., 265  
 Lyne, A. G., 266, 273,  
 275, 276, 281, 283,  
 284, 286  
 Lynga, G., 140, 141, 155,  
 156  
 M  
 Macdonald, G. H., 133  
 MacFarlane, M., 143,  
 276  
 Mackie, J. C., 99  
 MacQueen, R. M., 227  
 Madden, R. P., 340  
 Maehara, H., 92  
 Maggs, J. E., 66, 67,  
 74, 75  
 Mahoney, M. J., 281  
 Maillard, J. P., 214,  
 215, 216, 218, 219,  
 220, 221, 223, 225,  
 226  
 Main, R. P., 102  
 Malik, F. B., 360  
 Malville, J. M., 3  
 Manchester, R. N., 273  
 Mangus, J., 228  
 Mannery, E., 153  
 Mapleton, R. A., 352  
 Maran, S. P., 180, 265  
 Marino, L. L., 353, 360  
 Mark, H., 143, 153, 156,  
 157

- Markarian, B. E., 419, 431  
 Marovich, E., 81  
 Marriott, R., 350  
 Martin, J. B., 99  
 Martin, S. O., 361  
 Martinez, P. de A. P., 244  
 Martz, D. E., 223  
 Marx, G., 198  
 Massey, H. S. W., 329, 339  
 Mather, K. B., 67  
 Mathews, W. G., 431  
 Mathis, J. S., 168, 169, 170, 256  
 Matthews, T. A., 406  
 Maunders, A. S. D., 17  
 Max, J., 135  
 Maxwell, A., 387  
 Mayall, N. U., 372, 378, 383, 394, 395  
 Mayer, C. H., 387  
 Mayer, W., 155, 157, 276, 392  
 McBridge, B. J., 97  
 McCarroll, R., 242, 337, 350  
 McCarthy, M. F., 88  
 McClure, R. D., 372, 375, 446  
 McCracken, K., 150  
 McCrea, H. C., 38  
 McCrea, W. H., 435, 445  
 McCullough, P. M., 276, 282, 288  
 McDaniel, E. W., 360  
 McDonald, D. E., 299, 315  
 McDonald, F. B., 3  
 McDonald, G. H., 393, 414  
 McDowell, M. R. C., 98, 99, 342, 360, 362  
 McEachran, R. P., 98  
 McFarland, R. H., 360, 361  
 McGee, R. X., 170, 244, 245, 247, 252, 260, 390  
 McGowan, J. W., 355  
 McIlraith, A. H., 290  
 McInnes, B., 67  
 McKee, J. S. C., 334  
 McKinney, J. D., 360, 361  
 McLean, D. J., 134  
 McLellan, A., 3  
 McLennan, J. C., 72  
 McNutt, D. P., 212  
 McVicar, D., 339, 350  
 McWhirter, R. W. P., 351  
 Mebold, U., 281  
 Meekins, J. F., 151, 282  
 Meeks, M. L., 169, 245, 247, 260, 261  
 Meilieur, T., 219, 223, 224, 226  
 Meinel, A. B., 71, 72  
 Meisel, D. D., 272, 276  
 Mendoza, V. E. E., 89, 90  
 Meng, C.-I., 67  
 Menon, T. K., 246, 252, 261  
 Menzel, D. H., 236, 239, 246  
 Meredith, L. H., 79  
 Merrill, P. W., 87, 91, 92, 93, 97  
 Mertz, L., 209, 222, 225  
 Mestel, L., 4, 5, 40, 41  
 Meyer, F., 50  
 Meyer, P., 176  
 Mezger, P. G., 170, 231, 232, 236, 237, 240, 244, 245, 246, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 387  
 Michel, F. C., 290  
 Michel, G., 214, 215, 216, 218, 219, 223, 225  
 Michie, R. W., 435, 437  
 Middleton, D., 128  
 Mielczarek, S. R., 350  
 Migdal, A. B., 198  
 Mihalas, D., 102, 103, 171  
 Müller, J. E., 98  
 Müller, J. S., 143, 155, 168, 276, 293  
 Müller, R. E., 71  
 Müller, R. H., 167, 378, 436  
 Miller, W. C., 391  
 Mills, B. Y., 268  
 Mills, D. M., 414  
 Milne, D. K., 170, 231, 261, 262, 263  
 Minami, S., 225  
 Minkowski, R., 360, 361, 392, 393, 394, 396, 397  
 Minnaert, M., 17  
 Minnett, H. C., 387  
 Mishin, V. M., 77  
 Misaner, C. W., 175  
 Mitchell, R. I., 222, 225, 227, 228  
 Mock, M., 203  
 Modjesette, J. L., 298, 317  
 Moffat, K., 5  
 Moffet, A. T., 277, 278, 283, 288, 292, 393, 398, 412, 413  
 Moiseiwitsch, B. L., 329, 351  
 Monnet, G., 384  
 Montgomery, E. F., 215, 226  
 Montgomery, J. W., 388  
 MOOK, D. E., 139-60; 145, 146, 147, 149, 152  
 Moore, C. E., 97  
 Moore, D. W., 3, 299, 312  
 Moore, J. H., 395  
 Moores, D., 338, 351, 360, 361, 362  
 Moreton, G. E., 3  
 Morgan, W. W., 87, 88, 372, 379, 385, 406, 417, 433  
 Morimoto, M., 123  
 Moroz, W. I., 225  
 Morris, D., 133, 272, 276, 293, 385  
 Morris, S., 90  
 Morrison, P., 139, 443, 450, 451  
 Morton, D. C., 162, 180, 194, 200, 257  
 Mottelson, B., 341  
 Muehlner, D., 451  
 Müller, C. A., 122  
 Muller, E. A., 226  
 Mulyarchik, T. M., 80  
 Münch, G., 150, 173, 244, 247, 256, 382, 384  
 Muncke, G. W., 63  
 Murray, B. C., 223  
 Myerscough, V. P., 98, 99, 100
- N
- Nagarajan, S., 5  
 Naismith, R., 80  
 Nakada, M. P., 55  
 Nakagawa, Y., 2, 4  
 Nakano, K., 225  
 Naranan, S., 140, 141, 155, 156, 157, 392  
 Narlikar, J. V., 290, 435, 440, 444, 445  
 Nassau, J. J., 373  
 Nather, R. E., 143, 276  
 Ne'eman, Y., 444  
 Negaard, J. B., 71  
 Nemeth, J., 184  
 Ness, N. F., 2, 3, 4, 16, 83  
 Neugebauer, G., 143, 147, 150, 282, 382, 388, 403  
 Neugebauer, M., 318  
 Neville, A. C., 131, 414  
 Newcomb, J. S., 126  
 Newcomb, S., 297  
 Newell, E. B., 168, 173  
 Newman, R. C., 35, 40, 48, 49  
 Neyman, J., 431  
 Neynaber, R. H., 353, 360  
 Nichols, B., 81  
 Nicolet, W. E., 100  
 Nikolaev, A. G., 79  
 Nishida, A., 54, 82  
 Noble, L. M., 48, 50  
 Norris, J., 173  
 Novikov, I. D., 434, 444



Noyes, R. W., 3, 17  
 Nussbaumer, H., 244, 333,  
 346, 348, 349, 360, 361,  
 362, 420, 421

## O

Obridko, V., 22  
 O'Brien, B. J., 79  
 Occhionero, F., 203  
 Ochkur, V. I., 336, 339,  
 350, 352, 357  
 O'Connell, R. F., 299  
 Oda, M., 139, 140, 142,  
 143, 144, 151, 152  
 O'Dell, C. R., 94, 168,  
 256  
 Oganesyan, E. Ya., 419  
 Ohman, Y., 68  
 Ohtani, H., 420, 422  
 Oinas, V., 90  
 Oke, J. B., 123, 124,  
 143, 147, 150, 282, 377,  
 396, 397, 399, 400, 403,  
 404, 407, 410, 421, 422,  
 427  
 Oldenberg, O., 77  
 Oliver, N. J., 67, 71  
 Olson, C. A., 3  
 Omidvar, K., 337, 350,  
 356, 360  
 Onyejuba, P. E., 196  
 Oort, J. H., 389  
 Öpik, E. J., 299  
 Öpik, U., 100  
 Oppenheimer, J. R., 179,  
 188  
 Ormes, J. F., 91  
 Ormonde, S., 335, 350  
 Orszag, S. A., 196  
 Osawa, K., 143, 144,  
 152  
 Osmer, P., 143, 144,  
 152, 154  
 Oster, L., 236  
 Osterbrock, D. E., 3, 43,  
 171, 252, 348, 372, 379,  
 380, 393, 394, 396, 420,  
 421, 427  
 Ostriker, J. P., 289, 290,  
 291  
 Osvalds, V., 89  
 Ott, W. R., 335

## P

Pacholczyk, A. G., 395,  
 396, 399, 402  
 Pacini, F., 181, 290, 291  
 Page, T., 431  
 Pagel, B. E. J., 91, 330,  
 361  
 Palmer, P., 169, 236,  
 237, 240, 244, 245, 246,  
 247, 253, 254, 255, 256,  
 257, 258, 259, 261  
 Pande, M. C., 108

Pao, Y. H., 5  
 Paolini, F., 143  
 Papagiannis, M. D., 292  
 Pariiskii, Y. N., 387  
 PARKER, E. N., 1-30;  
 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10,  
 11, 12, 13, 17, 19, 20,  
 21, 31, 38, 48, 55, 73,  
 82  
 Parker, R. A., 171, 396,  
 427  
 Partridge, R. B., 175,  
 272, 273  
 Pastoriza, M., 417  
 Pauliny-Toth, I. I. K., 397,  
 414, 424, 429  
 Payne, J., 246, 252, 261  
 Peach, G., 100, 360, 361  
 Peach, J., 154  
 Pearson, J. M., 199  
 Peart, B., 357, 360,  
 361, 362  
 Peat, D. W., 91  
 Pecker, J. C., 95, 103  
 Pedlosky, J., 315  
 Peebles, P. J. E., 175,  
 434  
 Peimbert, M., 168, 169,  
 170, 171, 244, 256, 379,  
 384, 391  
 Pellat, R., 82  
 Pemberton, A. C., 91  
 Penfield, H., 169, 231, 237,  
 240, 244, 245, 246, 247,  
 253, 254, 255, 256, 259,  
 261  
 Pengelly, R. M., 342  
 Penzias, A. A., 175, 416,  
 451  
 Percival, I. C., 333, 343,  
 350, 352, 353, 360, 363  
 Percy, J. R., 162  
 Perel, J., 350  
 Perola, G. C., 414  
 Peterkop, R., 329, 350,  
 353  
 Peterson, D. M., 103, 104  
 Peterson, J. R., 360, 361  
 Peterson, L. E., 78, 145,  
 153, 392  
 Pethick, C., 199, 200, 204,  
 205, 206, 291, 294  
 Petrie, W., 71  
 Petrini, D., 338, 344, 348,  
 351  
 Petrunkin, A. M., 352  
 Petschek, H. E., 3, 82  
 Pettengill, G. H., 272,  
 273  
 Pettit, E., 377  
 Phelps, A. V., 350  
 Pichanick, R. M. T.,  
 350  
 Piddington, J. H., 82, 290,  
 387  
 Pilkington, J. D. H., 135,  
 265, 281, 290

Pinard, J., 214, 223,  
 225  
 Pines, D., 199, 200, 204,  
 205, 206, 291, 294  
 Pismis, P., 432  
 Plaskett, H. H., 298  
 Podurets, M., 442  
 Pointon, L., 130,  
 281  
 Ponsonby, J. E. B., 130,  
 281  
 Pooley, G. G., 132  
 Popov, G. V., 77  
 Pottasch, S. R., 169, 281,  
 379  
 Pourcelot, A., 384  
 Powell, A. L. T., 91  
 Prabhakara, C., 228  
 Praderie, F., 342  
 Prakasarao, A., 147,  
 156  
 Prasad, S. S., 357, 360  
 Prendergast, K. H., 378,  
 384, 385, 386, 395, 402,  
 422, 436  
 Prentice, A. J. R., 280,  
 281  
 Presnyakov, L., 337  
 Price, R., 153, 157  
 Pritchard, J., 219, 223  
 Pronik, V. I., 396, 398,  
 399, 402  
 Pronski, A., 361  
 Przybylski, A., 174  
 Purgathofer, A. T., 399  
 Purton, C., 149, 150  
 Purton, C. R., 416  
 Puzanov, V. A., 231, 247

## Q

Querci, M., 215, 226

## R

Rabik, L. L., 350  
 Radhakrishnan, V., 272, 273,  
 276, 293  
 Rader, K. H., 12, 15, 17,  
 23  
 Raff, M. I., 391  
 Ramaty, R., 150  
 Rankin, J. M., 272, 273,  
 275, 276, 283, 287  
 Rao, U., 147, 156  
 Rappaport, S., 140, 141,  
 155, 156, 157, 276, 392  
 Ray, E. C., 439  
 Rea, D. G., 215, 226  
 Rees, M. H., 77  
 Rees, M. J., 390, 396,  
 424  
 Reichely, P., 273  
 Reifenstein, E. C. III, 170,  
 231, 244, 253, 255, 261,  
 262, 263, 265, 285, 387  
 Reimann, C. W., 99



Renson, P., 28, 92  
 Renzini, A., 168  
 Rice, M. J., 199  
 Richards, D., 343  
 Richards, D. W., 272, 273,  
 275, 276, 283, 287  
 Richter, J., 166  
 Rickett, B. J., 266, 273,  
 275, 283, 284, 286, 288  
 Riddle, A. C., 387  
 Riegler, G., 150  
 Rikitake, T., 8  
 Ring, J., 213,  
 252  
 Risley, A. M., 89  
 Roach, F. E., 81  
 Roberts, G. O., 15  
 Roberts, J. A., 132, 134,  
 272, 273, 294  
 Roberts, M. S., 122  
 Roberts, P. H., 14, 15  
 Robertson, D. S., 412  
 Robinson, B. J., 390  
 Robinson, E. J., 99  
 Rodgers, A., 155, 156  
 Rodgers, A. W., 168, 173  
 Rodrigues, R., 143, 153,  
 156, 157  
 Rogalski, M., 362  
 Rogstad, D. H., 381, 414,  
 416  
 Rohlis, K., 281  
 Roizen-Dossier, B., 210  
 Roland, G., 225  
 Romick, G. J., 77, 78  
 Rönning, B., 131  
 Rood, R., 167, 168  
 Rose, W. K., 227, 228,  
 289  
 Rosen, L. C., 181, 182,  
 184, 185, 187, 195  
 Rossi, B., 143  
 Rothe, E. W., 353, 360  
 Roucher, J., 226  
 Rougoor, G. W., 381, 389  
 Roxburgh, I. W., 289, 298,  
 299, 312  
 Rubin, R. H., 231, 253  
 Rubin, V. C., 383, 391,  
 398, 399  
 Ruderman, M., 197, 198,  
 199, 203, 204, 205, 294  
 Rudge, M. R. H., 329, 336,  
 353, 355, 356, 357, 360,  
 361, 362  
 Runcorn, S. K., 4  
 Rundel, R. D., 360, 362  
 Rust, D. M., 3  
 Rydbeck, O. E. H., 131  
 Ryle, M., 131, 132, 133,  
 397, 414, 432

S

Saakyan, G. S., 179  
 Saffman, P. G., 5  
 Sahal-Brechot, S., 341

Sakai, H., 209  
 Sakurai, T., 315  
 Salmons, A., 193  
 Salomonovich, A. E., 231,  
 247  
 Salpeter, E. E., 195,  
 196, 286, 287, 441,  
 451  
 Sandage, A. R., 143, 144,  
 145, 150, 151, 152, 154,  
 155, 156, 163, 167, 168,  
 372, 377, 378, 382, 384,  
 390, 391, 407, 410, 411,  
 412, 415, 420, 422, 426,  
 433, 436, 439  
 Sanford, B. P., 76  
 Sanford, R. F., 92  
 Saraph, H. E., 244, 342,  
 343, 346, 348, 349, 350  
 Sargent, W. L. W., 172,  
 173, 399, 400, 403, 405,  
 406, 421, 422, 427, 428,  
 431  
 Saslaw, W. C., 290, 436,  
 437, 438  
 Sastry, G. N., 433  
 Saunier, G., 199  
 Savage, B. D., 401  
 Sawyer, C., 2, 3  
 Scarf, F. L., 48, 50  
 Scargle, J. D., 143, 276,  
 293  
 Scarini, C., 181  
 Schadee, A., 91  
 Schatten, K. H., 3, 16  
 Schatzman, E., 298  
 Schaub, W., 303  
 Scheuer, P. A. G., 286,  
 429  
 Schiff, L. L., 357  
 Schlachman, B., 228  
 Schlenker, S. L., 289  
 Schlesinger, B., 187  
 Schlüter, A., 3, 5  
 Schmidt, H. U., 50  
 Schmidt, M., 93, 170,  
 171, 406, 407, 414,  
 415, 442  
 Schnopper, H. W., 140,  
 225  
 Schofield, J. W., 213  
 Schram, B. L., 360, 361  
 Schraml, J., 451  
 Schroeder, M. R., 118  
 Schröter, E. H., 2, 22  
 Schubert, G., 4, 299, 302,  
 303, 313, 315, 316, 319,  
 325  
 Schulte, D. H., 116  
 Schultz, S., 350  
 Schulz, G. J., 350  
 Schur, W., 304  
 Schuster, A., 82  
 Schwartz, D. A., 145, 153,  
 392  
 Schwartz, S. B., 356, 357,  
 360, 361, 362, 363

Schwarz, R. A., 294  
 Schwarz, U., 134  
 Schwarzschild, M., 227,  
 228, 315, 316, 326, 401  
 Sciama, D. W., 390,  
 435  
 Scott, E., 431  
 Scott, P. F., 135, 265,  
 281, 290  
 Searle, L., 168, 172, 173  
 Seaton, M. J., 80, 238, 239,  
 244, 329, 333, 338, 340,  
 341, 342, 345, 346, 348,  
 349, 353, 355, 356, 357,  
 360, 363  
 Seidel, B., 412  
 Seielstad, G. A., 133  
 Sejnowski, T. J., 239, 240,  
 250  
 Selby, M. J., 252  
 Seling, T. V., 170  
 Seman, M. L., 94,  
 99  
 Serkowski, K., 94  
 Sersic, J. L., 398, 417,  
 431  
 Severny, A. B., 3  
 Seward, F., 151, 153, 156,  
 157  
 Seyfert, C. K., 395, 396,  
 398, 422  
 Shaffer, D., 393,  
 398  
 Shakhovskoi, I. S., 396,  
 397  
 Shalloway, A. M., 130,  
 281  
 Shapiro, I. I., 299  
 Sharpless, S., 87  
 Shaviv, G., 103,  
 166  
 Shcheglov, P. V., 80  
 Shefov, N. N., 72  
 Shcheglov, P. V., 256  
 Shemming, J., 346, 348,  
 349  
 Shiba, K., 225  
 Shimmins, A. J., 403  
 Shipman, H. S., 171  
 Shivanandan, K., 212,  
 451  
 Shklovsky, I. S., 392, 393,  
 420, 421, 429, 439  
 Shortley, G. H., 333  
 Shpenik, O. B., 351  
 Shrum, G. R., 72  
 Shteynshleger, V. B., 231,  
 247  
 Shuter, W. L. H., 281  
 Sil, N. C., 350  
 Silk, J. L., 237, 294, 396,  
 424  
 Silpher, V. M., 395  
 Silverstein, S. D.,  
 199  
 Simmons, L. M., 184, 185,  
 187

- Simon, G. W., 2, 3, 17  
 Simpson, E., 166  
 Simpson, J. A., 350  
 Sinclair, M. W., 170, 387  
 Sinfalam, A. L., 334, 346, 348  
 Singer, S. F., 79  
 Sinton, W. M., 223, 225  
 Snee, O. B., 288, 392, 393  
 Sloan, I. H., 360  
 Sloanaker, R. M., 387  
 Smak, J., 89  
 Small, R., 71  
 Smirnov, B. M., 362  
 Smirnov, Yu. N., 175  
 Smith, A. C. H., 339, 350  
 Smith, E. P., 3  
 Smith, F. G., 272, 276, 278, 279, 292  
 Smith, H. J., 3  
 Smith, K., 334, 335, 344, 346, 348  
 Smith, S., 371  
 Smith, S. J., 329, 350, 351  
 Smith, S. M., 3  
 Smith, W., 145, 156  
 Smith, D. W., 134  
 Snellen, G., 143, 282  
 Snyder, C. W., 318  
 Snyder, E. J., 65  
 Sobelman, I. L., 337  
 Sofia, S., 151, 152  
 Solinger, A. B., 3, 391  
 Solomatina, E. K., 66  
 Solomon, P. M., 100  
 Somerville, W. B., 98, 338  
 Sorochenko, R. L., 231, 247  
 Soshnikov, V. N., 100  
 Souffrin, S., 399, 420, 423  
 Spada, G., 140, 141, 142, 155, 156, 157, 392  
 Speiser, T. W., 83  
 Spiegel, E. A., 3, 103, 299, 312  
 Spinrad, H., 87, 88, 90, 94, 98, 101, 109, 170, 171, 226, 372, 373, 374, 376, 391  
 Spitzer, L., 43, 435, 437, 438, 448  
 Spitzer, L., Jr., 237  
 Sprung, D. W. L., 184  
 Sreekantan, B., 140, 142, 143, 144, 152  
 Stabler, R. C., 342, 352  
 Staellin, D. H., 136, 265, 266  
 Stambach, G., 223, 224, 226  
 Stanley, G. J., 392, 393  
 Starkov, G. V., 76  
 Stauffer, A., 342  
 Stebbings, R. F., 350  
 Stebbins, J., 377  
 Stecher, T. P., 94, 97  
 Steel, W. H., 213, 215  
 Steenbeck, M., 12, 15, 17, 23  
 Stein, W. A., 388, 389, 396, 402, 424, 426, 427, 428, 443  
 Steinmetz, D. L., 222, 225, 227, 228  
 Stepanov, V. E., 2, 3  
 Stephenson, C., 143, 152  
 Stettler, P., 226  
 Stewart, J. M., 175  
 Stockton, A., 154  
 Stoeckly, R., 174  
 Stoffregen, W., 67  
 Stone, M. E., 257, 437  
 Stone, P. H., 315  
 Störmer, C., 68, 73  
 Stothers, R., 162, 289, 290  
 Strand, K. A., 90, 116, 162  
 Strittmatter, P. A., 172, 290  
 Strockhausen, R., 228  
 Strom, K. M., 163, 174  
 Strom, S. E., 102, 163, 171, 174  
 Stromgren, B., 162  
 Strong, I. B., 167  
 Strong, J., 223, 225  
 Sturrock, P. A., 3, 32, 51, 52, 55, 58, 59, 299, 312, 414  
 Suemoto, Y., 225  
 Sugimori, H., 225  
 Sugimoto, D., 168  
 Summers, H. P., 239  
 Sural, D. P., 350  
 Sutherland, F., 206  
 Sutton, J. M., 265, 283  
 Swaztrauber, P., 4  
 Sweet, P. A., 3, 82  
 Swenson, G. W., 131  
 Swift, C., 143, 153, 156, 157  
 Swift, D. W., 83  
 Swings, P., 215, 226  
 Syrovatski, S. I., 292, 452  
 Szamosi, G., 161, 193  
 T  
 Tait, J. H., 351  
 Takakubo, K., 134  
 Takeuchi, H., 8  
 Tandberg-Hanssen, E., 3  
 Tarafdar, S. P., 98, 100  
 Taseoul, J. L., 289  
 Tatum, J. B., 97  
 Tauber, G., 444  
 Taylor, R. J., 161, 175  
 Taylor, A. J., 335, 339, 350, 357  
 Taylor, D. J., 265  
 Taylor, H. E., 83  
 Taylor, H. S., 98  
 Taylor, J. H., 284, 286, 292, 387  
 ter Haar, D., 280, 281  
 Terzian, Y., 231, 280, 394, 416  
 Thaddeus, P., 450  
 Thirring, W., 437  
 Thirry, Y. R., 297  
 Thomas, F. J., 186  
 Thomas, J. H., 299, 315  
 Thomas, R., 150  
 Thompson, A. R., 387  
 Thompson, R. L., 140, 225  
 Thompeon, W. L., 3  
 Thomson, J. J., 342, 351, 353  
 Thonemann, P. C., 360  
 Thorne, K. S., 175, 180, 187, 189, 202, 289, 442, 443  
 Thorne, R. M., 3  
 Thruhar, D. G., 350  
 Tiff, W. G., 376, 377  
 Tisone, G., 360, 362  
 Tomasko, M. G., 237  
 Torres-Peimbert, S., 82, 166  
 Tovmassian, H. M., 416, 417  
 Traving, G., 174  
 Treanor, P. J., 88, 94  
 Trefftz, E., 360  
 Trehan, S., 4  
 Trujillo, S. M., 353, 360  
 Trumbo, D. E., 265  
 Truran, J. W., 161, 174, 448  
 Tsalji, T., 88, 90, 91, 92, 97, 101, 104, 105, 106, 108  
 Tsuruta, S., 180, 181, 194, 195, 200, 203, 205  
 Tucker, W. H., 290  
 Tukey, J. W., 136  
 Tully, J., 333, 339, 340, 342, 350, 351  
 Tuominen, J., 23  
 Turiel, I., 153  
 Turner, B. E., 231

Turon-Lacarrieu, P., 226  
 Turtle, A. J., 450  
 Tyler, G. L., 265,  
 283

## U

Ulrich, R. K., 103, 106,  
 166  
 Underhill, A. B., 171,  
 172  
 Ungstrup, E., 80  
 Unno, W., 105  
 Unsöld, A., 433  
 Unsöld, A. O. J., 167  
 Usher, P., 154  
 Utsumi, K., 88, 90, 92

## V

Vainshtein, L. A., 337,  
 350, 360  
 Vaisberg, O. L., 71  
 Valentine, N. A., 352,  
 353  
 Vallak, R., 389  
 Vallance Jones, A., 71  
 Valukov, P. V., 79  
 Van Allen, J. A., 79  
 Vanasse, G. A., 209  
 Van de Kamp, P., 90  
 van den Bergh, S., 372, 375,  
 391, 446  
 Van den Bos, W. H., 115  
 Van den Heuvel, E. P. J.,  
 102, 113  
 van der Kruit, P. C., 389  
 van der Laan, 414,  
 432  
 Vandervort, G. L., 90  
 Van Der Wiel, M. J., 360,  
 361  
 van Genderen, A., 147  
 Van Horn, H. M., 196  
 VAN REGEMORTER, H.,  
 329-68; 333, 338, 340,  
 342, 351  
 Van Speybroeck, L., 140  
 Van Vleck, J. H., 128  
 van Woerden, H., 134,  
 381, 389  
 VARDYA, M. S., 87-114;  
 90, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100,  
 102, 103, 104, 105, 106,  
 109, 110  
 Varsavsky, C. M., 100  
 Vasilevskis, S., 116  
 Vaughan, A. E., 265, 267,  
 268, 280  
 Vaughan, A. H., Jr., 209  
 Vegard, L., 72,  
 77  
 Veldre, V., 329, 350,  
 353, 357  
 Venugopal, V. R., 281  
 Verdet, J. P., 226  
 Vernov, S. N., 79

Vestine, E. H., 64, 65  
 Vila, S. C., 286  
 Vinkals, L., 357  
 Virgopia, N., 96  
 Visvanathan, N., 391,  
 396  
 Volkoff, G. M., 179,  
 188  
 von Hoerner, S., 134, 437  
 von Roseninge, T. T., 91  
 von Zeipel, H., 307,  
 308  
 Vorontsov-Velyaminov, B.  
 A., 418  
 Vostry, J., 23  
 Vriens, L., 350, 352,  
 363

## W

Wade, C. M., 133, 135,  
 393, 398, 399, 402, 416,  
 417, 432  
 Wagoner, R. V., 175, 443,  
 446, 447  
 Wakano, M., 179, 180,  
 187, 188, 203  
 Waldmeier, M., 2  
 Walker, M. F., 170, 381,  
 383, 386, 393, 395, 396,  
 397, 402  
 Wallerstein, G., 91, 92,  
 150, 151, 152, 153, 165,  
 301  
 Walraven, T., 93  
 Wampler, E. J., 143, 171,  
 276, 293, 404, 421, 426  
 Wang, C. G., 289  
 Wannier, G. M., 355  
 Warner, B., 91, 143, 276  
 Waters, J., 140, 142, 143,  
 144, 152, 154  
 Watt, S., 140  
 Wayman, P., 165  
 Wayman, P. A., 297  
 Webber, W. R., 91  
 Weber, E. J., 4, 296,  
 317  
 Weber, J., 390  
 Webster, H. F., 82  
 Webster, W. J., Jr., 247  
 Weedman, D. W., 244,  
 405  
 Weinberg, M., 98  
 Weinreb, S., 128  
 Weiss, R., 451  
 Weiss, R. A., 186  
 Welch, W. J., 215, 226  
 Wellachew, L., 281  
 Wentzel, D. G., 3, 381  
 Werner, M. W., 237,  
 396, 424  
 Westcott, R., 219, 223  
 Westerhout, G., 122  
 Westphal, J. A., 143, 144,  
 145, 190, 151, 152, 154,  
 223, 262  
 Weymann, R. J., 314, 317,  
 319, 323, 326, 395, 396,  
 399, 401, 402, 420, 421,  
 422, 423  
 Whang, Y. C., 46, 50  
 Whitaker, W., 335, 350  
 Whitaker, W. A., 43  
 White, F. G. W., 65  
 Whiteoak, J. B., 276, 381,  
 385  
 Whitford, A. E., 377  
 Wickramasinghe, N. C.,  
 94, 97, 396, 424, 449  
 Wielebinski, R., 265,  
 267, 268, 280  
 Wielen, R., 437  
 Wilcke, J. C., 66  
 Wilcox, J. M., 3, 4, 16  
 Wild, J. P., 123, 133  
 Wild, P., 418  
 Wilder, R., 167  
 Wildt, R., 98, 100  
 Wilkinson, D. T., 175, 272,  
 273  
 Williams, D. A., 100  
 Williams, D. R. W., 245,  
 247  
 Williams, P. J. S., 429  
 Williams, R. E., 420,  
 421  
 Williamson, J. H., 98, 362  
 Wills, D., 394  
 Wilson, C. R., 78  
 Wilson, D. C., 318, 323  
 Wilson, K. H., 100  
 Wilson, O. C., 88, 92, 93,  
 165, 247, 256  
 Wilson, P. R., 2  
 Wilson, R. L., 11  
 Wilson, R. W., 133, 175,  
 416, 451  
 Wilson, T. L., 170, 231,  
 244, 253, 255, 260, 261,  
 262, 263, 387  
 Winckler, J. R., 78  
 Windram, M. D., 397, 432  
 Wing, R. F., 87, 88, 94,  
 98, 226  
 Winnberg, A., 131  
 Winterberg, F., 3  
 Winther, A., 341  
 Wisniewski, W. A., 396  
 Wolf, R. A., 184, 198, 200,  
 203  
 Wolfe, A., 435, 440,  
 451  
 Woltjer, L., 169, 395,  
 420, 422, 439  
 Wood, D. B., 88, 372, 374,  
 375, 435, 436,  
 437  
 Woolf, N. J., 221,  
 227, 228  
 Worley, C. E., 90,  
 162  
 Wyller, A. A., 90  
 Wyndham, J. D., 133

## Y

Yamashita, Y., 88, 90  
Yao, S. S., 130  
Yeh, T., 54  
Yong-Ki-Kim, 356  
Yoshida, S., 225  
Yoshinaga, H., 225  
Young, L. D. J., 215, 226

## Z

Zaitsev, V. V., 290, 292  
Zapesochyl, I. P., 351  
Zapolsky, H. S., 442  
Zappala, R. R., 94  
Zeau, Y., 226  
Zeldovich, Ya. B., 434, 442,  
443, 444

Ziesel, J. P., 361  
Zisk, S., 135  
Zuckerman, B., 169, 231,  
240, 244, 245, 246, 247,  
253, 254, 255, 256, 257,  
258, 259, 261  
Zwaan, C., 2  
Zwicky, F., 116, 402, 403,  
418, 431

# SUBJECT INDEX

## A

Absorption coefficient, 233, 235, 250  
 Accretion  
   of matter, 441  
   of stellar, 35-40  
   see also Stellar winds  
 Adiabatic exponent, 185-86  
 Aerodynamic drag, 103  
 Alfvén velocity, 318  
 Angular momentum  
   diffusion of  
     from core to shell, 298, 302, 323  
   distribution, 436, 439  
   orbital  
     degeneracy, 340  
     of solar system, 302  
     of solar-type stars, 302  
     transfer of, 302, 315-17, 319-20, 325  
   see also Core, Rotation, Sun  
 Antenna  
   multielement array, 133  
 Antimatter, 449  
 Asymmetrizing operator, 332  
 AP 0823, 270, 286  
 AP 2015, 270, 278  
 Aperture synthesis, 131, 133  
 Apodization, 209-10  
 Arp 330, 431  
 Ascaflms, 73-74  
 Astigmatism  
   in mirror, 305  
 Astrolabes, 124  
 Astrometry  
   plate-overlap, 124-25  
 Atmospheric  
   refraction, 304-5  
   thermal emission, 223  
   transmission difficulties, 219-21  
     achromatic fluctuations, 219  
     chromatic fluctuations, 219-20  
   turbulence difficulties, 221-24  
     in intermediate infrared, 223-24  
     in near infrared, 223-24  
   see also Stellar atmospheres  
 Auroras

alignment with field lines, 74  
 arcs, 67-68, 74-76, 78, 80-82  
   multiple, 75  
   artificial, 67  
   australis, 62, 65  
   borealis, 61  
   breakup, 74, 82  
   conjugacy of, 66-67, 74, 81  
   corona, 62, 66  
   Doppler broadening in hydrogen lines, 73  
   Doppler displacement of hydrogen lines, 73, 79  
   echoes, 81  
   electron temperature of, 80  
   emission from H, He I, 72  
     from N I, 69  
     from N<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, O, 72  
     of radio waves, 78  
   energetic, 80  
   forbidden lines, 72  
   oxygen, 72  
   height of, 68  
   height distribution  
     of emission in, 77-78  
   latitude, 71  
   low-altitude, 71  
   morphology, 73-79  
   observations of, 61, 67-68, 73-74  
     IGY, 67, 73-74  
   oval, 76-77, 81  
   particles, 81-82  
   physics, 61-83  
   polaris, 62  
   polar  
     type A, 72  
     type B, 72  
   polar-glow, 76  
   production of  
     by charged particles, 73, 79-81  
   proton, 73, 81  
   radiant point of, 74  
   rays, 66, 74, 76  
   relations with geomagnetism and sunspots, 66-71  
   satellite observations of, 65-69  
   sheets, 80-81  
   spectrum of, 71-73  
   subauroral displays of, 71  
   substorms, 73-74, 76  
   synoptic patterns of, 76-77

thermal, 80-81  
 VLF emission, 73  
 X-ray events in, 73, 78-79  
   zone of, 63-65, 77  
     southern, 65  
 Autocorrelation function, 127-28, 131  
 Autoionization, 344, 357-62  
   vs ionization and excitation, 357-62  
   levels, 359  
   rates, 359

## B

B264, 407, 420  
 Background radiation  
   energy density of, 450  
   microwave, 175-76, 434, 446, 449-52  
   nonthermal radio, 449-50  
   X ray, 449, 451-52  
   see also Blackbody, X rays  
 Balmer decrement, 421  
   in quasistellar objects, 171  
   in Seyfert galaxies, 171  
   see also Hydrogen  
 Balmer emission lines, 421-23  
   see also Hydrogen  
 Bandwidth, 286-87, 284, 286, 288  
   instantaneous, 266  
 Baryons, 181, 184, 187, 448  
 Baseline drifts  
   removal of, 134  
 Beerfoam process, 302-3  
 Beryllium  
   non-depletion of  
     in solar-type stars, 302, 317, 319, 326  
   see also Elemental abundances  
 Bethe approximation, 340-41, 347  
 Big bang  
   cosmology, 434  
   synthesis, 447  
   universe, 449  
 Binary  
   eclipsing, 162  
   encounter, 342  
 Binding energy, 181, 442-43  
   gravitational, 188, 194, 206

- neutron, 181  
proton, 183  
Bipolar region, 2-3, 24-25  
  see also Magnetic fields, Sun, Sunspots  
Blackbody radiation, 379, 449-51  
  temperature of, 450-51  
Black holes, 435, 439-41, 444  
Blanketing  
  line, 163-64  
  in late-type stars, 102, 105  
  statistical models for, 102  
BL lacertae, 430  
Bolometric corrections  
  of late-type stars, 89  
  magnitudes, 89  
Boltzmann factor, 242, 259  
  relation, 330  
Boreal pole, 67  
  see also Auroras  
Born approximation, 335-37, 341-43, 347, 350, 356-57, 360-61  
  -exchange, 357, 360-61  
  -Oppenheimer, 336, 356-57, 360  
  unitarized, 337-38  
  see also Quantal approximations  
Bosons, 198  
Bound-bound transitions, 100-2  
  of  $H_2O$ , 101, 105-6, 108  
  CaH, 101, 105  
  CN, 101, 105  
  CO, 101, 105  
  MgH, 101, 105  
  SiH, 101, 105  
  TiO, 101, 105-6  
Bound-free absorption, 99  
  transitions, 194-95  
Boussinesq approximation, 103  
Branching ratio, 359, 362  
Brans-Dicke scalar-tensor theory, 193  
  coupling constant of, 298  
  see also Gravitation  
Bremsstrahlung, 389, 424  
Broadening  
  collisional, 102  
  Doppler, 102, 106, 231, 261, 422  
  natural, 102  
  pressure, 261  
  Stark, 261  
  
C  
3C and 4C sources, 403, 404, 406, 409, 410, 415, 423, 425  
Ca II H and K emission  
  in late-type stars, 92-94  
  see also Wilson-Bappu effect  
Camera  
  all-sky, 68  
Carbon stars, 88, 90-92, 94, 99  
  high-velocity, 88  
  see also Molecules, Stars  
Cascading, 239  
Cassiopeia A, 155  
Catalogue  
  Astrographic, 126  
  BD, 115  
  Shapley-Ames, 417  
  star, 124  
  magnitude and color corrections to, 125  
Centrifugal force, 309, 313  
  potential, 309  
Cen X-2, 155-57  
Cen X-4, 155-56  
Cerenkov radiation, 78  
Chains  
  galaxy, 431  
  see also Galactic nuclei, Galaxies  
Characteristic time, 270-72  
Charge  
  neutrality, 181-82, 184  
  resonant exchange reaction, 56  
Chromosphere, 307, 318  
  of late-type stars, 92  
  see also Sun  
Circumstellar envelope  
  of late-type stars, 94, 97  
Classification of galaxies  
  according to color  
  Haro's method, 419  
  Markarian's method, 419-20  
  Sandage and Luyten's method, 420  
  according to form, 417-19  
  see also Spectral classification  
Clouds  
  coherent  
    of plasma, 393  
  discrete  
    in galactic nuclei, 395-96, 398, 422  
  gas  
    ejection of, 397-98, 401  
    in galactic nuclei, 424, 430, 441-42, 446  
    high-velocity, 389, 422  
    see also Galactic nuclei  
Clusters  
  of galaxies, 410  
  hidden  
    mass in, 431  
  positive  
    total energy of, 430-31  
  time scale  
    for expansion of, 431  
CNO cycle, 162  
Coherent objects, 414  
Collapse  
  energy release from, 440  
  gravitational, 439-40, 443-44  
Collapsed  
  matter, 370  
  objects (black holes), 435, 439-41, 444  
Collimators  
  modulation, 140, 142, 156  
  slat, 140  
Collision  
  Coulomb, 51-52  
  cross sections, 239, 244  
  proton-antiproton, 392  
  proton-proton, 392  
  star-star, 437-39, 441  
  strength, 330-31, 338, 346  
  time, 438  
  see also Cross sections, Excitation, Ionization, Relaxation  
Color differences  
  in galaxies, 436  
Coma cluster, 431  
Compact galaxy, 402-3, 406, 418-19  
  see also Galaxies  
Compact radio components, 414, 416, 424, 429  
  see also Galactic nuclei  
Composition  
  differences in galaxies, 446-47  
  stellar, 370  
  see also Elemental abundances, Hydrogen, Helium  
Compton effect, 452  
  inverse, 412  
Compton scattering, 194-95, 370, 392, 424-25, 427-28  
  see also Scattering  
Computation  
  real time  
    of transform, 224-25  
  see also Fourier spectroscopy  
Computer  
  analog, 133  
  general-purpose online, 123, 131, 133  
  wired, 225  
Condensation

- in envelopes of cool stars, 97
- see also Graphite
- Conjugacy of auroras, 66-67, 74, 81
- see also Auroras
- Continuum energy distribution, 397, 403-4, 410, 419-24, 429-30
- see also Spectra, Galactic nuclei
- Continuum observations of the Galaxy, 387-89
- see also Galaxy
- Continuum radiation, 410-11, 421-30
- origin of
  - in galaxies, 423-30
  - see also Galactic nuclei, Galaxies
- Contour diagram, 118-19, 131
- Convection, 164
- effect
  - of Coriolis forces on, 7
  - instability criterion for, 103
  - in late-type stars, 103-7
  - zone, 296, 302-3, 313-20, 324, 326
  - in Sun, 16-17, 24
  - see also Sun
- Convective cells, 8-9, 11-13, 15-18, 20
- period of, 16
- motions
  - in Earth's core, 7-8, 10
- thermal forces, 22
- Core
  - delayed, 444, 446
  - formation of galactic nuclei as, 444-45
- Earth's
  - convective motions in, 7-8, 10
  - liquid, 16
  - expanding, 444
  - halo configuration, 437-38
  - radiative, 313-14
  - rapidly rotating solar, 297-99, 303, 319-23, 326-27
  - stellar, 437
  - superfluid
    - of neutron star, 198-200
  - see also Galactic nuclei, Neutron stars, Pulsars, Rotation, Sun
- Coriolis forces, 10, 15-16, 22, 312
- effect of
  - on convection, 7
- Corona, 3, 4, 317-19, 421
- auroral, 62, 66
- infrared spectrum of, 228
- lines, 399
- solar, 55, 345, 346, 348
- temperature maximum of, 55
- see also Auroras, Infrared emission, Sun
- Correlation coefficient, 128-29
- Cosmic rays
  - He abundance in, 166, 176
  - from neutron stars, 195-96
  - origin of, 452-53
  - primary
    - energy density of, 452
  - see also Helium, Neutron stars
- Cosmology
  - big bang, 434
  - see also Big bang
- Coulomb
  - collisions, 51-52
  - crystal, 196-97
  - exchange approximation, 349-50
  - field, 336, 343, 353, 355, 362
  - long-range interaction, 338
  - potential, 337
  - wavefunctions, 355
  - waves, 336, 338
  - see also Interaction, Quantal approximations
- Coulomb-Born approximation, 336-40, 342, 347, 351
- II, 337, 339-42, 350, 361
- see also Quantal approximations
- Coupling
  - close
    - approximation, 334-36, 343, 348-51
    - to excited states, 334
    - intermediate, 348
    - jj, 347
    - LS, 340, 346-48
    - resonant state, 334
  - weak
    - assumption of, 337
    - cutoff, 341
    - see also Quantal approximations, Quantum theory
- Cowling's theorem, 6, 13
- CP 0329, 270, 274, 276, 281-82, 284, 286, 290
- CP 0808, 270, 274, 284, 291
- CP 0834, 270, 274, 282, 285-86
- CP 0950, 270, 274-79, 282-83, 285
- CP 1133, 270, 274, 277-78, 285
- CP 1919, 265, 271, 274, 276, 282, 284-85
- see also Pulsars, Supernova remnants, Crab Nebula
- Crab Nebula, 140, 142-43, 180, 203, 205-6, 265, 281, 283, 290, 397
- see also NP 0532, Neutron stars, Pulsars, Supernova remnant
- Cross sections, 330, 332-34, 340-46
- collision, 239, 244
- dipole, 361
- elastic, 334
- excitation, 334, 340, 342, 346, 349
- table of, 350-51
- forbidden transitions, 330-31, 346, 361
- inelastic, 332, 334, 345
- ionization, 349, 351-52, 355, 357, 360-64
- H<sup>+</sup>, 362
- reduced, 351, 362-63
- see also Collisions, Excitation, Forbidden lines, Ionization, Transitions
- Cup of tea, 313
- Cyclonic convective cells, 8-10
- interaction with poloidal field, 10
- Cyclonic motions, 12-14, 17, 19-20, 22, 24, 26, 27
- see also Convection
- Cygnus A, 409, 414, 421
- Cyg X-2, 142, 154-55, 157
- binary nature of, 154-55
- colors of, 154
- He II 4686 emission in, 154-55
- optical identification of, 154
- optical spectrum of, 154-55
- position of, 154
- variable radial velocity of, 154-55
- see also X rays

D

- Data
  - display, 118, 131
  - handling systems
    - for continuum, 134-35
  - processing, 118
  - real-time reduction device for, 117



- see also Computer  
 Debye-Hückel approximation, 96  
 see also Quantal approximations  
 Deceleration parameter, 446  
 Degenerate  
   electron gas, 181, 188, 194  
   electron pressure, 440  
   neutrinos, 175  
   neutron gas, 182  
   neutron pressure, 440  
   see also Neutrino, Neutron, Neutron stars  
 Density  
   central, 437  
   electron, 252, 257, 380, 384, 404, 420  
   fluctuations, 421, 434  
   number  
     of discrete sources, 451  
 Density-modulated map  
 Departure coefficients, 233, 237-40, 242-43, 253, 259  
 Detachment energies, 97  
 Detailed balancing, 330  
 Detector  
   Ge-Hg, 223  
   PbS, 212, 217, 227-28  
 Dielectronic recombination, 242-43, 255, 257  
   see also Ionization, Recombination  
 Diffusion  
   molecular  
     in Sun, 317, 319, 321  
     in neutron stars, 195  
   Digital circuits, 123  
   Digitization  
     of signal, 128-30  
     one-bit, 128, 130  
     two-bit, 130  
 Dipole  
   approximation, 341  
   axis, 64  
   cross section, 361  
   field, 7-9, 12  
   radiator  
     classical, 291-92  
   transition probability, 359  
   see also Magnetic field, Sun, Quantal approximation  
 Discrete sources  
   number density of, 451  
 Disk population, 376  
 Dispersion, 266, 268, 281, 284, 288  
 Dispersion measure, 136  
   of pulsars, 266-67, 270, 279-81, 284, 286-87  
 Dispersion relation, 19  
 Displays  
   two-dimensional, 118  
   see also Data handling  
 Dissipation  
   magnetic, 441  
 Dissociation  
   of  $H_2$ , 104, 107  
   pressure, 96  
 Distance  
   estimates of Sco X-1, 149-52  
   modulus of Hyades, 165  
 Distances  
   of pulsars, 280-82  
   from redshifts, 410-11, 413  
 Doppler broadening, 231, 261, 422  
   see also Broadening  
 D-type systems, 413, 433  
   see also Galaxies, Galactic nuclei  
 Dust  
   in galaxies, 385, 391-92, 394, 421, 423, 426-27, 449  
   see also Galactic nuclei, Galaxies  
 Dwarf population, 373-74  
 Dynamics of stars and gas  
   in galactic nuclei, 381-87  
   see also Galactic nuclei, Galaxies  
 Dynamo  
   action, 448-49  
   Babcock's model of, 21-23  
   equations of, 14, 18  
   hydromagnetic, 6, 8, 10-11  
   Leighton's model of, 24-27  
   migratory solar, 15-27  
   stationary, 13, 23, 27  
   theory of  
     formal, 6, 8, 10-11, 17-21  
     two-stage, 13  
   waves, 19-20  
   phase velocity of, 19  
   see also Magnetic field, Sun  
 E  
 Earth  
   emission spectra of, 228  
 Eclipsing binaries, 162  
 Eddington-Sweet circulation currents, 315-16  
 Effective temperatures, 89, 162, 165, 307  
   of late-type stars, 89  
   see also Temperature  
 Eigenfunction, 332, 335  
 Einstein-de Sitter law, 445  
 Ejection  
   of galactic mass objects  
   Arp's evidence for, 431-32  
   of gas  
     clouds, 441  
     from galactic nuclei, 384-85, 387, 389, 391, 394  
   see also Galactic nuclei, Galaxies  
 Ekman pumping, 299, 313, 315  
 Electrical conductivity  
   in neutron stars, 204  
 Electrojets, 78  
 Electron  
   capture  
     on nuclei, 181-82  
     on protons, 203  
   degenerate  
     gas, 181, 188, 194  
     pressure, 440  
   density, 252, 257, 380, 384, 404, 420  
   donors, 96  
   Fermi level, 181-82, 184, 203  
   impact  
     excitation and ionization by, 329-64  
   indistinguishability, 336, 354  
   -ion energy exchange, 50-51  
   -proton-alpha particle plasma, 54  
   -proton plasma, 54-55  
   relativistic, 417, 429  
   scattering, 100, 336, 344, 391, 422, 423  
   temperature  
     in stellar winds, 50, 52-53, 58-59  
   see also Galactic nuclei, Neutron stars, Scattering, Temperature  
 Elemental abundances, 90-92, 109, 375-76  
   differences  
     between galactic nuclei and outer parts, 375, 377  
   in late-type stars, 90-92, 109  
   see also Helium, Hydrogen, Metal/hydrogen ratio, and individual elements  
 Element synthesis  
   in galactic nuclei, 446-48  
 Elliptical galaxies, 371, 373-74, 377-81, 383, 392, 394, 413-17, 432, 435-36, 440, 446  
   light distribution in, 371

- see also Galactic nuclei,  
Galaxies
- Emission  
coefficient, 233  
in galaxies, 378  
frequency of, 378-79  
infrared night-sky, 226  
line  
in late-type stars, 92, 94,  
108  
in nucleus of NGC 4151,  
400-1  
line profiles, 421-22  
line spectra  
high excitation, 395,  
399  
measure, 236-37, 245, 249-  
50, 252, 257  
radio, 413, 416-17, 424  
nonthermal, 412, 432-  
33  
spectrum of Earth, 228  
stimulated, 233, 236, 238,  
243, 249, 251, 260  
see also Galactic nuclei,  
Galaxies, Helium, Hydro-  
gen, Recombination, Syn-  
chrotron radiation
- Energy  
density  
of background radiation,  
450  
of primary cosmic rays,  
452  
detachment, 97  
equipartition, 436, 438-  
39  
interaction, 336-37  
ionization, 97, 351  
reduced, 351  
kinetic, 430-31, 438-39  
lattice interaction,  
196  
positive total  
of clusters of galaxies,  
430-31  
potential, 430-31  
radiated  
total, 414  
transfer  
convective, 194  
radiative, 194  
see also Background radia-  
tion, Excitation, Ioniza-  
tion, Galactic nuclei
- Equation of state  
for late-type stars, 96-  
97  
for neutron stars, 180-  
89
- Equipartition, 424, 425, 428-  
29  
see also Energy
- Error beam  
removal of, 131
- Evolution  
of galactic nuclei, 437-39,  
441, 444-45, 448  
thermonuclear, 440  
see also Galactic nuclei
- Exact-resonance approxima-  
tion, 348  
see also Quantal approxima-  
tions
- Exchange  
amplitude, 336  
between two electrons,  
352  
Coulomb approximation,  
349-50  
resonant charge reaction,  
56  
see also Quantal approxima-  
tions
- Excitation  
collisional  
rate of, 330-31  
cross sections, 334, 340,  
342, 346, 349  
for 1s-2s in He II, 339  
table of, 350-51  
by electron impact, 330-  
49  
from ground state, 343  
of hydrogen  
1s-2s, 334-35  
inelastic threshold of,  
343  
of interstellar molecules  
by background radiation,  
450  
radiative, 379  
two-step, 344  
see also Collisions, Cross  
sections, Forbidden  
lines, Helium, Hydrogen,  
Ionization
- Expanding arm, 389
- Expansion  
dynamical time scale of,  
413, 444  
in equatorial plane,  
383  
of galaxies, 445  
clusters of, 431  
speeds, 412, 415  
see also Galaxies
- F
- Fabry-Perot  
etalon, 213, 217  
interferometer, 127,  
215  
spectroscopy, 209  
see also Fourier spectros-  
copy, Spectrometer
- Faraday rotation, 266,  
276
- Feige 11, 173  
Feige 13, 173  
Feige 65, 173  
Feige 86, 173  
Fermi gas, 179  
of neutrons, 188
- Fermi level  
electron, 181-82, 184,  
203  
neutron, 182, 184, 203  
proton, 184, 203  
Fermi sea, 196, 198-99  
see also Degenerate, Neutron,  
Neutron stars
- Ferromagnetism  
in neutron stars, 190, 204-  
5
- Filamentary structure, 397
- Filaments in M82, 391
- Filter  
matched-bandpass,  
136  
optimum linear  
for pulsar detection, 135-  
36  
see also Pulsars
- Filtering  
of low-frequency components,  
134
- Finesse, 213
- Flares  
of Sco X-1, 144-45, 153  
simultaneous optical and  
X ray, 153  
solar, 2
- Flare stars, 92-93
- UV Ceti-type, 93
- Flash stars, 93
- Forbidden lines, 244,  
422  
in auroras, 72  
excitation of, 344, 346
- Forbidden transitions, 346,  
361  
cross sections of, 330,  
331  
induced  
in late-type stars, 98  
within ground configuration,  
348-49  
see also Galactic nuclei,  
Galaxies, H II regions,  
N II, O II, Seyfert galaxies
- Formation  
of galaxies, 430, 433-  
35  
see also Galaxies, Star  
formation
- Form  
classification of galaxies by,  
417-19  
compact galaxies, 418-  
19  
Morgan's method, 417  
Seraic and Pastoriza, 417-  
18  
Vorontsov-Velyaminov,  
418  
see also Classification,  
spectral type, Galaxies
- Form of galaxies  
correlation with spectral

type, 372-73  
 Fourier algorithm  
   fast, 136  
 Fourier inversion, 214  
   sampling theorem, 130  
 Fourier spectroscopy, 209-29  
   accuracy requirements of, 217-19  
   advantages of, 211-17  
   from aircraft, balloons, and satellites, 226-28  
   computational difficulties of, 224-25  
   consequences  
     for astronomy, 215-17  
   difficulties of, 217-25  
   encircling the earth, 228  
   errors  
     intensity, 218-19  
     path difference, 217  
   experimental results of, 225-28  
   size and weight reductions in, 214-15  
   see also Fourier spectrum, Interferometer, Spectrometer  
 Fourier spectrum, 210  
   of Venus, 220  
   see also individual objects  
 Fourier transform, 127, 131, 135, 210-11, 224  
 Fragmentation, 443  
 Free-bound absorption by quasi-H<sub>2</sub>, 100  
 Free-free absorption, 98-99  
   transitions  
     in H, 236  
     in He, 236  
 Friction  
   dynamical, 55  
 Friedman universe, 444

## G

Galactic nuclei, 434-46  
   as delayed cores, 444-45  
   dynamics of stars and gas in, 381-87  
   ejection  
     of gas from, 384-85, 387, 389, 391, 394  
     of objects of galactic mass, 431-32  
   element synthesis in, 446-48  
   evolution of, 437-39, 441, 444-45, 448  
   flux variations of, 370  
   limits on size from, 370  
   highly active, 390-407  
     M82, 390-92  
     M87, 392-94  
   mass of, 382-83, 395, 398-99, 402  
   mass distribution in, 370, 395  
   mass of ionized gas in, 380, 384, 387  
   nonthermal energy sources in, 370, 372, 378, 387-88, 392, 394, 396, 399  
   optical size of, 369, 381, 383-84, 386, 393-94, 396, 402-3  
   rotation of, 361-83, 385  
   small-scale structure in, 370  
   as sources of  
     dust, 449  
     particles and radiation in the Universe, 448-53  
   theory of, 434-46  
   ultraviolet radiation from, 433-34  
   see also Cores, Ejection, Clouds, Gas, H II regions, Rotation, Synchrotron radiation  
 Galactic structure, 268  
 Galactic winds, 41-44  
   equations of motion for, 41  
   see also Stellar wind  
 Galaxies  
   ages of, 413, 431, 436  
   chains of, 431  
   classification of  
     according to color, 419-20  
     according to form, 417-19  
   clusters of, 410, 431  
   compact galaxies, 402-3, 406, 418-19  
   correlation of form with spectral type, 372-73  
   elliptical, 371, 373-74, 377-81, 383, 392, 394, 413-17, 432, 435-36, 440, 448  
   expansion of, 445  
   infrared luminosities  
     table of, 453  
   irregular, 372, 376, 378, 380-81  
   line spectrum of, 396-99, 402-3, 405-7, 410-11, 413, 415, 419-23  
   N-type, 404, 406-7, 410-11, 413, 415, 417, 419-20, 422-24  
   radio, 412-17, 439-40, 442, 445, 449-52  
   rotation of, 435  
   satellites of, 432-33  
   Shapley-Ames, 377, 395  
   spiral, 371-74, 376-81, 385, 397, 410, 416-18, 433, 435-36  
   see also Classification of galaxies, Clusters of galaxies, Compact galaxies, Elliptical galaxies, N-type galaxies, Rotation, Seyfert, Spiral galaxies, Galactic structure, individual objects  
 Galaxy, 416, 423, 426, 436, 445-48  
   continuum observations of, 387-89  
   large-scale structure of, 244, 260-63  
   nucleus of, 369, 373, 382, 387-90  
   see also Galactic nuclei, H II regions, Pulsars  
 Gamma radiation, 389, 426, 452  
 Gas  
   clouds, 442  
   ejection of, 441  
   hot, 424, 430  
   to dust ratio, 426  
   hot, 438, 445  
   intergalactic, 451-52  
   ionized, in galactic nuclei, 378-80, 383-84, 387  
   cloud in nucleus, 370  
   in nuclei, 446  
   motion of  
     in nuclear region, 382  
   neutral  
     in galactic nuclei, 380-81  
   see also Clouds, Galactic nuclei, H II regions  
 Gaunt factor, 237, 240  
 Gaussian fitting, 134  
 Geomagnetic pole, 6  
 Geomagnetism  
   relation of auroras to, 66-71  
   see also Magnetic fields, Auroras  
 Globular clusters, 373-74, 433, 435  
 He abundance in  
   sensitivity of horizontal branch to, 167  
   variation of, 168  
   see also Helium, Horizontal branch, individual clusters  
 Goldreich-Schubert-Fricke instability, 315-17  
 Graphite, 449  
   in M stars, 94  
 Graph plotter, 118  
 Gravitation  
   general relativistic theory

- of, 297-98
- scalar-tensor theory of, 297-99
- see also Brans-Dicke
- Gravitational
  - distortion, 304
  - field, 436, 441-42
  - potential, 308, 314
  - quadrupole moment of Sun, 297-99, 307-12, 319, 326
  - radiation
    - mass loss implied by, 390
    - from neutron stars, 180, 202
  - redshift
    - in neutron stars, 194, 206
  - waves, 202, 436, 439, 442, 445, 449
  - excitation of, 315
  - see also Neutron stars, Rotation, Sun
- GX 3 + 1, 140-41, 155-56
- H
- H I clouds, 237-38, 240
  - absorption by, 238
  - emission by, 237
- H I regions, 233, 240, 257-60, 263, 427
- H II regions, 169-70, 231, 233, 235-38, 244, 246-47, 251-53, 255-57, 259-63, 280-81, 372, 384-85, 387, 417, 420
  - galactic distribution of, 262
  - internal structure of, 244, 260-61
  - kinematics of, 260-63
  - in M31, 171
  - physical properties of, 244
  - temperature fluctuations in, 244
  - as tracers of spiral arms, 261
  - see also Balmer emission, Gas, Hydrogen, Helium, Recombination
- Halo, 437, 447
  - B stars, 172-73, 176
  - population, 436
  - radio emission, 393
  - Hamiltonian, 355
  - Hayaishi phase, 320
- He I
  - A3889, absorption features in, 401
  - emission from auroras, 72
  - singlet-triplet ratio, 173
- He II emission in Cyg X 2, 154-55
- He III abundance in H II regions, 237
- Heavy element enrichment, 447
- Heliometer, 303-4
- Helium
  - autoionized states of, 340
  - cosmological significance of, 161
  - excitation cross sections of, 339
  - gravitational diffusion of, 176
  - to hydrogen ratio, 161, 168-72, 176, 244, 253, 256, 447
  - production site
    - fireball, 175
    - supermassive objects as, 175-76
  - recombination lines, 231, 253-56
  - variable line strength, 172
- Helium abundance, 446-47
  - cosmic, 161-76
  - in cosmic rays, 176
  - solar, 166
  - in Crab Nebula, 169
  - extragalactic determinations of, 170-71
  - in galactic clusters, 167
  - in globular clusters, 167-68
  - in interstellar medium, 244
  - in moving groups, 165, 176
  - in novae, 169
  - in Orion Nebula, 255
  - in planetary nebulae, 168-69
  - from Population I stars, 171-72
  - primeval, 174-76
  - in quasistellar sources, 171
  - in Seyfert galaxies, 171
  - from stellar photospheres, 171-74
  - from Sun, 165-67
- Hercules cluster, 431
- High-resolution spectra of planets, 226-27
- of Sun, 226
- High-velocity clouds, 389, 422
- Horizontal branch, 167-68
  - sensitivity to He abundance, 167
  - stars, 167-68, 173-74, 380
- HP 0904, 271, 274, 282
- HP 1506, 270, 275
- Hubble
  - classification, 372
  - constant, 369
  - law, 372
- Hyades
  - rotation in, 301, 319-20, 322
  - standard sequence, 163-64
- Hyades-Pleiades mass-luminosity law, 164-65
- Hydra A, 409, 415
- Hydrogen
  - emission
    - in auroras, 72
    - Balmer, 421-23
    - Balmer decrement, 171, 421
    - H $\alpha$ , 378-79, 385-86, 398, 404, 408, 415, 420
    - in M stars, 93
  - excitation of 1s-2s in, 334-35
  - exhaustion, 162, 167
  - ionization of, 354
  - ionization zone
    - in late-type stars, 104, 107
  - to metal ratio, 375, 404
  - neutral
    - mass of, 389
    - 21-cm line of, 380-81, 389
  - Paschen lines, 421
  - photoionization of, 164
  - recombination lines of, 231, 244-54
  - see also H I, H II regions, Excitation, Ionization, Recombination
- Hydrogen, molecular
  - dissociation of, 104, 107
  - dissociation zone
    - in late-type stars, 107
  - pressure-induced opacity of, 101, 105
  - quadrupole lines of, 101
  - see also Molecules
- Hydromagnetic equation, 4, 11
- Hydrostatic equilibrium
  - general relativistic equation of, 187, 193
  - in late-type stars, 96, 107
- Hyperfine splitting
  - in He<sup>3</sup>, 170
- Hyperons, 184-86, 189-90, 200, 203
- $\Sigma^-$  184, 186, 190, 200
- $\Sigma^+$  184, 186
- $\Delta^-$  184, 186
- $\Delta^+$  184, 186
- $\Lambda^-$  184, 186
- I
- IC 1569, 170

- IC 3481, 431  
 IC 5532, 408  
 Imaging devices  
   photoelectric, 116  
 Impact parameter, 331, 341-42  
   method, 350, 352  
   for permitted transitions, 341-42  
   see also Quantal approximations  
 Information  
   processing  
     general principles of, 117-22  
     online devices, 122-24, 131  
     systems, 115-36  
   storage devices, 117  
   see also Data handling  
 Infrared  
   emission, 424, 426-27, 429, 433  
     night-sky, 226  
   luminosities  
     of galaxies, 453  
   observations, 388  
   photometry of Sco X-1, 147, 150  
   radiation, 396, 403, 406  
     from galactic nuclei, 371  
   sources, 423, 428  
   spectrum of  
     Moon, 223  
     pulsars, 282-83  
     solar corona, 228  
     Venus, 216-20, 223-24, 227  
   see also Fourier spectroscopy, Galactic nuclei  
 Instability  
    $\beta$  Cepheid, 162  
   dynamical, 442  
   strip, 168  
     dependence on He content, 168  
 Instrumental lineshape, 210, 218  
 Integrated light, 411  
 Interaction  
   configuration, 340, 348  
   Coulomb long-range, 338  
   electron-electron, 336-37  
   energy, 336-37  
   neutron-baryon, 181, 184  
   nuclear potential, 185  
   p-state, 199  
   star-star, 436-39  
   see also Collisions  
 Interferogram, 210, 218-19, 221-22, 224  
 Interferometer  
   Fabry-Perot, 127, 215  
   fast-scanning, 222, 225, 227  
   Fourier, 211, 212, 214  
   intercontinental, 370  
   interpolation of unevenly spaced data, 135  
   lamellar grating, 226  
   Michelson, 127, 213, 225-27  
   Peplos, 217  
   polarization, 225  
   radio, 131  
     large-field aperture synthesis, 131  
   SISAM, 217  
   three-element, 132-33  
   two-beam, 210  
   see also Fourier spectroscopy  
 Intergalactic  
   magnetic field, 414  
   medium, 414  
 Interiors  
   stellar  
     He abundance from, 161-64  
 International Brightness Coefficient, 77  
 Internal modulation, 222  
 Interpulse, 275, 283, 294  
   see also Pulsars  
 Interstellar  
   absorption, 391  
   excitation of CN, CH, CH<sup>+</sup> by background radiation, 450  
   gas, 374  
   helium abundances, 160-70, 244  
   plasma, 279, 281, 286-87  
   irregularities of, 286-87  
   mean density of, 281  
   scintillation, 276, 285-88  
   X ray absorption, 150-51  
   see also Clouds, Gas, H I, H II regions, Dispersion, Pulsars  
 Inverse predissociation of AlH, 108  
 Ionization, 343  
   of atomic hydrogen, 354  
   classical theories of, 351-53  
     modified, 352-53  
   collisional, 239, 342, 421  
   cross sections, 349, 351-52, 355, 357, 362-63  
   empirical formulas for, 362-64  
   for H (1s), 353  
   for H<sup>-</sup>, 362  
   table of, 360-61  
   by electron impact, 349-54  
   energies, 97, 351  
   reduced, 351  
   via excitation and autoionization, 357-62  
   limit, 358, 362  
   bound states above, 358  
   of negative ions, 362  
   nocturnal, 80  
   pressure, 96  
   source of, 421-22  
   threshold law, 355-56  
   see also Collisions, Cross section, Autoionization  
 Ionized gas  
   in galactic nuclei, 370, 378-80, 382-84, 387  
   line emission from, 393-94  
   see also Clouds, Gas, H II regions  
 Ionosphere  
   terrestrial, 55-56, 78  
   H<sup>+</sup> ions in, 56  
   O<sup>+</sup> ions in, 56  
   polarization electric field in, 56  
 Iron abundance  
   in Sun, 166  
 Irregular galaxies, 372, 376, 378, 380-81  
   see also Galactic nuclei, individual galaxies  
 Isoaurores, 66  
 Isochasm, 63-66, 69  
 Isodensitometer, 116  
 Isoelectronic sequence, 340, 345, 359  
 Isometric projection of 3-D graph, 118, 120-21  
 Isotopes  
   C in late-type stars, 91-92  
   He<sup>3</sup>, 170, 172  
   in 3 Cen A, 172  
   Mg in late-type stars, 91  
   see also Elemental abundances, individual elements  
  
 J  
 Jacobi ellipsoid, 205  
 Jets  
   associated with nuclei of galaxies, 419, 432  
  
 K  
 K646, 168  
 Kelvin-Helmholtz instability, 314  
 Kinematic distance, 251

## L

- Large Magellanic Cloud, 155, 157  
 Lattice interaction energy, 196  
 Least-squares analysis, 125  
 nonlinear  
   fitting, 135  
 Leptons, 184  
 Level populations of C, 240-44  
   of H and He, 238-40  
   see also Departure coefficients  
 Light distribution, 435  
   in ellipticals, 371  
 Light-to-mass ratio, 370  
 Limb darkening  
   in late-type stars, 94  
   in Sun, 306-8  
 Line emission  
   from ionized gas, 393-94  
   see also H II regions  
 Line intensity, 234-36, 239, 246, 259  
   theory of, 233-38  
 Line radiation  
   from the nucleus of the Galaxy, 389-90  
 Line spectrum  
   of galaxies, 396-99, 402-3, 405-7, 410-11, 413, 415, 419, 420-23  
   see also Galactic nuclei, Galaxies  
 Lithium  
   abundance of, 299, 301, 302, 317, 324-26, 446  
   in late-type stars, 91-92  
   burning, 324-26  
   depletion of  
     in solar-type stars, 302, 317, 319, 323-27  
   diffusion of, 323  
 Lofer, 204  
 Log N-log S relation, 446  
 Lorentz forces, 11  
 LTE, 233, 235-38, 244, 246, 249-51, 257-59  
   departures from, 92, 106, 240, 242, 244-45, 248, 255  
   see also non-LTE  
 Luminosity  
   effective temperature plane, 162, 165  
   subdwarfs in, 162-64  
   function, 374, 447  
   radio, 450  
   infrared  
     of galaxies, 453  
   intrinsic, 411  
   of late-type stars, 89

- optical, 411, 415, 419, 421, 424, 439-40  
 profile, 362, 417  
 radio, 412, 415, 424, 429  
 see also Galaxies

## M

- M3, 168, 173-74  
 M8, 169  
 M13, 173-74  
 M15, 167-68, 173  
 M17, 169-70, 245-47, 253, 255  
 M31, 171, 371, 373-74, 381-83, 416, 434, 437, 446  
 M32, 371, 383, 437  
 M33, 170, 383  
 M42, 252, 260  
 M43, 252, 260  
 M51, 379, 384, 432  
 M67, 167  
 M81, 373-74, 384, 416  
 M82, 171, 390-92, 408, 424-25, 453  
 M87, 155, 157, 392-94, 413, 424-25, 428, 432-33, 443, 451-52  
 M92, 167-68, 173  
 M101, 371  
 Mach number, 31, 33, 35, 37-38, 40, 42, 44-46  
 MacLaurin ellipsoid, 205  
 Magnetic braking, 303  
   see also Solar wind, Stellar wind  
 Magnetic buoyancy, 21, 26, 28, 303  
 Magnetic field, 370, 388-89, 392, 398, 424, 427-30, 441, 448-49  
   decay time of, 200  
   intergalactic, 414  
   in late-type stars, 92  
   migratory, 20, 26  
   in neutron stars, 204-5, 290-92  
   poloidal, 316  
   production of  
     from fluid motions, 13  
     solar, 299-300, 308-10, 312, 315-16, 326  
   bipolar regions of, 21, 23-27  
   diffusivity of, 21  
   dipole, decay time of, 12  
   dynamo theory of, 6, 8, 10-11, 17-21  
   generation of poloidal from toroidal, 12  
   irregular, 2, 5  
   origin of, 1-28  
   polar, 2, 4, 20-23  
   poloidal, 12-13, 15, 18-24, 27  
   production of, 1  
   reversals of, 2, 11  
   strength, 2  
   toroidal, 2, 4, 12-13, 15, 18-28  
   variability of, 2  
   vector potential of, 12, 14  
   in solar wind, 298  
   trapping in, 318  
   in stellar winds, 58  
   surface, 310-12  
 terrestrial  
   dipole, 7-9  
   generation of, 6, 8  
   geomagnetic pole of, 63  
   inhomogeneities in, 8  
   maintenance of, 9  
   poloidal, 8, 10-11  
   secular variation of, 86  
   toroidal, 8, 10, 16  
   transient changes of, 66  
   torque, 302  
   trapping of internal, 302, 323  
   see also Dynamo, Neutron stars, Solar wind, Stellar wind, Sun  
 Magnetic pressure, 318  
 Magnetic storms, 69, 73, 76-77  
 Magnetograph, 122  
 Magnetosphere, 79, 81-83  
   cavity, 82  
   electric ring current in, 79, 82  
   substorms in, 73, 82  
   tail of, 74  
   trapping of particles by in solar wind, 82-83  
 Magnitude  
   absolute, 419, 421  
 Markarian objects, 405, 420  
 Mass  
   of ellipticals, 435  
   of galactic nuclei, 382-83, 395, 398-99, 402  
   of ionized gas  
     in galactic nuclei, 380, 384, 387  
   late-type stars, 90  
 Mass distribution, 437  
   in galactic nuclei, 370, 395  
 Mass energy, 448  
 Mass-to-light ratio, 382, 383, 440  
 Mass loss, 187, 189, 205, 401, 422-23, 436  
   rate, 401  
 Mass-luminosity plane, 162, 165  
 B stars in, 162

- Mass-luminosity relation  
for Hyades-Pleiades, 164-65  
for late-type stars, 90
- Mass number  
of nuclei, 181-82
- Mass segregation, 436, 438
- Matrix  
reactance, 333, 338, 348  
scattering, 333  
transmission, 333, 338
- Maxwellian velocity distribution, 330
- Measuring engines, 116, 125
- Meissner effect, 199
- Meridian circles, 124
- Metal-to-hydrogen ratio, 404, 426-27, 446-47  
see also Hydrogen
- Metric  
fluctuations in, 444
- Mg isotopes  
in late-type stars, 91
- Microdensitometer, 116
- Micropulsations  
geomagnetic, 73
- Microturbulence  
in late-type stars, 102, 107  
see also Turbulence
- Microwave background radiation, 175-76, 434, 446, 449-52  
see also Background radiation, Blackbody
- Mixing, 436-37  
in solar core, 316
- Mixing-length theory, 103
- Model atmospheres  
for late-type stars, 87-110  
construction of, 103-4  
density inversion in, 104-5  
theoretical, 95-109  
T- $\tau$  relation in, 105  
validity checks on assumptions of, 107-9  
see also Molecules, Opacity
- Molecular bands  
in auroras  
Kaplan-Meinell, of O<sub>2</sub>, 72  
nitrogen, 72  
in late-type stars  
C<sub>2</sub>, 88  
CaH, 88  
CH, 88, 109  
CN, 88  
CO, 88  
H<sub>2</sub>, 101, 104-5, 107  
H<sub>2</sub>O, 101, 105-6, 108-9  
LaO, 88
- MgH, 88  
SiC<sub>2</sub>, 88  
TiO, 87-88  
VO, 88  
ZrO, 88, 91  
rotation-vibration, 101  
Sanford, 88  
Swan, 88  
in Venus  
CO<sub>2</sub>, 220, 224, 226  
see also Hydrogen
- Molecular diffusion, 317, 319, 321
- Molecules  
photodissociation of, 100  
photoionization of, 100  
see also Dissociation, Ionization
- Moment of inertia  
of Sun, 302
- Morgan class I, fig. 372
- Morphology, 407, 413, 418  
see also Classification, Form, Galaxies
- Moving groups, 164-65  
helium abundance in, 165, 174  
Hyades-Pleiades, 176  
mass-luminosity law for, 164-65  
Sun-Sirius, 164-65, 176
- MSH 03-31, 408  
MSH 05-43, 404, 409  
MSH 12 + 04A, B and C, 409  
MSH 13-42, 408  
MSH 23-112, 409
- Multiplexing  
ability, 211-12, 215-16  
factor, 211  
see also Fourier spectroscopy, Interferometers
- Muon, 184-85  
negative  
threshold, 184, 186
- N
- Na I D lines  
in galaxies, 374
- National Geographic Society-Palomar Observatory Sky Survey, 126
- Navier-Stokes equations, 32-33, 46
- N-body problem, 437
- Neutrino  
-antineutrino pairs, 200-1  
degeneracy, 175  
emission from  
bremsstrahlung process, 200  
plasma process, 200  
URCA process, 200
- flux  
from the Sun, 165-66, 168
- Neutron  
degenerate  
gas, 182  
pressure, 440  
drip line, 181  
Fermi level, 182, 184, 203  
free, 182  
number density of  
in neutron stars, 182, 184  
-proton-electron fluid, 198  
proton ratio  
in neutron stars, 181  
see also Degeneracy, Fermi, Neutron stars
- Neutron star, 179-206, 289-91, 370, 440, 442-43  
atmosphere, 193-96  
composition of, 195  
cosmic-ray generation by, 195-96  
effect of magnetic field on, 195  
composition of, 179, 184  
cooling of, 180, 200-1  
by electromagnetic radiation, 200  
by neutrino-antineutrino pairs, 200-1  
by synchrotron radiation, 201
- crust of, 190, 196  
crystalline, solid, 196  
density variation in, 197  
lattice array in, 196  
melting temperature of, 196  
seismic activity in, 198  
volcanic activity in, 198  
damping of vibrations in  
by gravitational waves, 202  
by rotation, 203  
by URCA process, 203  
density distribution  
in interior of, 189, 191-92  
diffusion in, 195  
electrical conductivity in, 204  
electrodynamics  
of spinning, 291  
equation of state for, 180-89  
ferromagnetism in, 199, 204-5  
gravitational binding energy  
of, 188, 194, 206  
gravitational radiation



from, 180, 202  
 magnetic fields in, 204-5,  
 290-92  
 ohmic dissipation of,  
 204  
 matter density in, 182  
 maximum stable mass of,  
 189  
 models, 186-94  
 neutron-proton ratio,  
 181  
 number density of neutrons  
 in, 182, 184  
 radial electric field of,  
 193  
 radius of, 190  
 rotation of, 197, 203, 205-  
 6  
 rapid, of core, 206  
 slowing down of, 205-  
 6  
 stable, 188-89  
 superfluid core of, 198-200,  
 294  
 superfluidity of, 198-200,  
 206  
 surface gravitational red-  
 shift of, 194, 206  
 surface temperature of,  
 195, 201  
 vibrations of, 180, 201-  
 4  
 axial motion, 204  
 fundamental period of,  
 202  
 nonradial, 202  
 torsional, 203-4  
 see also Degeneracy, Neu-  
 trino, Neutron, Gravitational  
 waves, Magnetic  
 fields, Rotation  
 Neutron threshold, 192-93  
 N galaxies, 404, 406-7, 410-  
 11, 413, 415, 417, 419-  
 20, 422-24  
 classification of, 406  
 spectroscopic properties of,  
 404  
 see also Galactic nuclei,  
 Galaxies, and individual  
 galaxies  
 NGC galaxies, 155-56, 167,  
 168, 169, 170, 171, 173,  
 231, 237, 245-47, 254-  
 55, 257-59, 261, 371,  
 372, 373-74, 375, 378,  
 380, 383, 384, 385, 386,  
 394, 395-98, 399-402,  
 406, 408, 412, 416, 417,  
 420-24, 425-28, 429, 431,  
 432, 436, 446, 453  
 Night-sky emission  
 infrared, 226  
 NML Cyg, 94  
 NML tau, 94  
 Noise  
 acoustic, 318

equivalent power, 212  
 receiver, 219  
 source, 219  
 see also Signal-to-noise  
 Noncircular motions, 381-82,  
 384-86, 391  
 see also Galactic nuclei,  
 Galaxies, Rotation  
 Non-LTE, 233, 236-37, 241,  
 245-46, 248-49, 251, 257-  
 58  
 see also LTE, departures  
 from  
 Nonthermal radiation, 407,  
 410-11, 415-17, 422-24,  
 426, 430, 432-33, 439,  
 443, 445, 449, 451  
 see also Bremsstrahlung,  
 Emission, Synchrotron  
 Nonthermal radio background,  
 449-50  
 see also Background radia-  
 tion  
 Novae  
 helium abundance in,  
 169  
 NP 0527, 270, 274  
 NP 0532, 143, 265, 270, 273-  
 74, 276-77, 281-84, 286,  
 288-91, 293-94  
 see also Crab Nebula, NGC  
 1952, Pulsars, Tau X-1  
 Nuclear  
 breakup, 192-93  
 forces, 184  
 potential, 181, 183-84,  
 189  
 -shell effects, 181  
 Nuclear (galactic) activity,  
 390, 392, 412, 414-17,  
 430, 433, 452  
 Nucleation, 97  
 Nuclei of galaxies, 369-453  
 blue, 377  
 hot-spot, 417  
 peculiar  
 surveys of, 417-20  
 red, 377  
 Seyfert, 395-406  
 visibility of, 371  
 see also Galactic nuclei  
 Nucleosynthesis, 446-49  
 in a massive object,  
 447  
 Nyquist frequency, 129-30

O

Objective prism, 419  
 Oblateness of Sun, 299, 303-  
 7, 319, 326  
 diagonal component of, 305-  
 6  
 excess, 312  
 measurement of, 299-300,  
 303-6  
 telescope for, 300, 304-5

value of, 307  
 see also Sun, Rotation  
 Ochkur approximation, 336,  
 350, 357  
 see also Quantal approxima-  
 tions  
 OH lines, 390  
 Opacity, 194  
 bound-free  
 due to metals, 162-  
 53  
 continuous, 96-100  
 H<sup>+</sup>, 96, 98, 106  
 neutrino, 439  
 pressure-induced  
 of H<sub>2</sub>, 101, 105  
 due to solid particles,  
 102  
 sources in late-type stars,  
 97-103  
 see also Bound-free, Free-  
 free, Helium, Hydrogen  
 Optical depth, 234-39, 259,  
 311  
 Optical galaxy, 412-13, 415  
 Optical identification  
 of radio galaxies, 413,  
 416  
 table of, 408-10  
 see also Galactic nuclei,  
 Galaxies  
 Optical size of galactic nuclei  
 see Galactic nuclei  
 Orion A, 170, 232, 238, 244,  
 246, 252, 260  
 Orion Nebula, 169, 225  
 Oscillator strength, 246, 340,  
 342, 347, 353  
 Outbursts  
 of galactic nuclei, 413-  
 15  
 frequency of, 413, 415  
 harmonic mean life for,  
 414  
 see also Galactic nuclei  
 O/C ratio  
 in late-type stars, 90, 106,  
 109  
 O/H ratio  
 in M15, 168  
 Oxygen  
 forbidden-line emission,  
 373, 378-79, 382, 384,  
 392-93, 396-97, 402, 404,  
 408, 415, 420  
 see also Forbidden lines

P

Parabolic cylinder function,  
 48  
 Partial-wave analysis, 333-  
 34, 337, 340  
 see also Quantal approxima-  
 tions  
 Particle  
 -anti-particle pair

- creation, 449
- auroral, 79, 81-82
- ejection of, 414-15
- high energy, 439, 452-53
- production of aurora by charged, 73, 79-81
- relativistic, 370, 389, 392-93, 414, 430, 441, 443, 445, 452
- spectra, 428
- see also Electron, Neutron, Proton, Auroras
- Partition function, 96-97
- Paschen lines, 421
- see also Hydrogen
- Péclet number, 47
- Peculiar Galaxies
- Atlas of, 432
- Perihelion of Mercury
- excess motion of, 297-99, 326
- Periods
- of pulsars, 268-73
- changes in, 270-72
- see also Pulsars
- Perseus cluster, 371, 397, 432
- Phase
- corrections, 209
- 3p
- shifts, 199
- Photodissociation
- of molecules, 100
- Photoelectric observations, 116, 122-23
- Photoionization, 421
- of molecules, 100
- of neutral hydrogen, 164
- see also Ionization
- Photometer
- iris, 116
- Photometry
- photoelectric, 24
- multichannel, 124
- of subwaris, 163
- Photospheres
- stellar
- to get He abundance, 171-74
- see also Helium
- PKS sources, 171, 403, 404, 408, 409, 410
- Plage emission, 2, 3
- see also Sun
- Planck function, 233-34
- Planetary nebula, 399
- Plasma
- electron-proton, 54-55
- electron-proton-alpha particle, 54
- frequency, 266
- interstellar, 279, 281, 286-87
- waves, 424
- see also Interstellar gas,
- Medium, H II regions
- Plate
- automatic
- scanner, 126
- parameters, 125
- photographic, 116-17, 125-26
- resolution elements in, 116
- subtraction technique, 116
- Pleiades
- rotation in, 301-2, 319-20, 322
- Polar-cap absorption, 76
- Polarizability, 334-35
- Polarization, 276-78, 292, 392, 396-98, 402
- circular, 277-78, 294
- elliptical, 276, 292
- of fine structure
- in pulsars, 278-79
- in late-type stars, 94-95
- variability of, 94
- wavelength dependence of, 94
- linear, 276-78, 292, 423
- optical, 391
- position angle of
- wavelength dependence of, 94
- potential, 335, 346
- see also Pulsars
- Polar wind, 55-58
- density of, 57
- velocity of, 57
- see also Stellar winds
- Polooidal fields, 8, 10-13, 15, 18-19, 21-24, 27, 316
- see also Magnetic fields
- Population
- amorphous, 373
- disk, 376
- dwarf, 373-74
- halo, 436
- Population I, 93, 162, 171-72, 423, 426
- Population II, 164, 172-74, 447
- Positive ions, 338-40
- Potential
- centrifugal, 309
- Coulomb, 337
- direct, 333
- effective, 335
- exchange, 333
- gravitational, 308, 314
- polarization, 335, 346
- Power spectrum, 127-28
- of pulsars, 285-86
- see also Pulsars
- Prandtl number, 46
- Pressure
- broadening, 101, 261
- see also Broadening
- degenerate electron, 440
- degenerate neutron, 440
- dissociation, 96
- ionization, 96
- see also Degeneracy, Dissociation, Ionization
- Primeval explosion
- anisotropy in, 175
- Primeval fireball, 175, 434, 451
- Prominences, 2-3
- see also Sun
- Proper motion
- of Sco X-1, 152
- survey machine, 126-27
- Protogalaxy, 436
- Proton
- Fermi level, 184, 203
- superfluid, 199, 206
- threshold, 183, 186, 192-93
- Protosun, 302-3
- PSR 0833, 272-78, 281-82, 285, 289, 294
- PSR 1749, 271, 274, 277
- PSR 1749-28, 271, 281
- PSR 2045, 270
- Pulsars, 143, 195, 197, 201, 204-5, 265-94, 444
- clock mechanism of, 289
- as pulsation of neutron stars, 290
- as rotation of neutron stars, 289-90
- discovery of, 265
- dispersion measure of, 266-67, 270, 279, 281, 284, 286-87
- histogram of, 279-80
- distance estimates of, 280-82
- from dispersion measure, 281
- from 21-cm absorption, 281
- dynamic spectrum of, 266-67, 283-84, 287
- energy considerations of, 288-91
- rotation, 289-90
- galactic distribution of, 268-69
- giant, 443
- high-latitude, 268
- irregular intensity fluctuations, 283-86
- long-term, 285
- narrowband, 284
- time scales of, 283
- wideband, 284
- oblique rotator model for, 290-93
- observations of, 266-88
- periods of, 268-73
- catalogue of, 270-71
- histogram of, 269

sudden changes in, 273, 294  
 variations in, 272-73  
 period changes of  
 mean rate of, 270-72  
 periodic intensity variations, 285-86  
 physical nature of source of, 288-89  
 brightness temperature of, 288  
 dimensions of, 288  
 energy requirements of, 288  
 lifetime of, 288  
 space density of, 288  
 polarization  
 of fine structure in, 278-79  
 polarization angle  
 changes in, 276, 293  
 power spectra of, 285-86  
 pulse  
 dispersion, 279-80  
 duration, 273-74, 288  
 emission, theories for, 291-93  
 envelope, 274-76  
 individual fine structure, 278-79, 285-86, 288  
 mean envelope, 273-76  
 mean shape, 273-75  
 shape, 272-73  
 shape dependence on wavelength, 275-76  
 smearing, 267  
 trains, 284-85  
 width, 276  
 radiation mechanisms for, 291-94  
 as rotating neutron stars, 180  
 search techniques, 135-36, 266-68  
 spectra of, 282-83  
 infrared, 282-83  
 optical, 282-83  
 radio, 282  
 X ray, 282-83  
 spectra index of, 284  
 subpulses  
 structure of, 278, 286  
 time shifts of, 279, 285-86  
 swept-frequency nature of radiation, 266, 284  
 theory of, 288-94  
 see also Dispersion, Dispersion measure, Neutron stars, Magnetic fields, Polarization, X Rays  
 Pulsation  
 class II, 279, 285

stellar, 168  
 irregular, 93  
 semiregular, 93  
 Q  
 quality factor, 219, 222  
 QSO  
 see Quasistellar objects  
 Quadrupole lines  
 of  $H_2$ , 101  
 Quantal approximations, 336-41, 356-57  
 Bethe, 340-41, 347  
 Born, 335-37, 341, 343, 350  
 Born (a), 356, 360  
 Born (b), 356-57, 360-61  
 Born II, 337, 341-42, 361  
 Born-exchange, 357, 360-61  
 Born-Oppenheimer, 356-57, 360  
 Born, unitarized, 337-38  
 others, 357  
 Quantum-defect extrapolation, 348-49  
 Quantum theory, 353-56  
 asymptotic charges, 353-54  
 atomic eigenfunction expansion, 332-33  
 close-coupling approximation, 334-36, 343, 346-51  
 direct and exchange amplitudes, 354  
 partial-wave analysis, 333-34, 337, 340  
 Quasars  
 see Quasistellar objects  
 Quasistellar objects, 348, 386, 399, 407-12, 419-20, 422-25, 428, 432, 439-40, 442-45  
 dead, 441  
 ejection of, 432  
 helium abundance in, 171

R

Racah coefficient, 347  
 Radial velocity  
 of Arcturus, 226  
 contours, 260  
 of Cyg X-2, 154-55  
 of Sco X-1, 145  
 Radii  
 of late-type stars, 90  
 Radio emission, 413, 416-17, 424  
 nonthermal, 412, 432-33  
 see also Synchrotron

radiation  
 Radio flux  
 table of, 408-10  
 Radio galaxies, 394, 412-17, 439-40, 442, 445, 449-52  
 see also Galactic nuclei, Galaxies, Radio sources  
 Radioheliograph  
 image-forming, 123  
 Radiometer, 134  
 Radio sources, 396-97, 402-3, 406-7, 410, 413-16, 432, 446  
 see also Radio galaxies  
 Random motions, 381, 384  
 Rankine-Hugoniot relations, 38  
 Ratio recording, 221  
 Rayleigh-Jeans approximation, 234, 450  
 Rayleigh scattering, 94, 100, 164  
 by  $H$ ,  $H_2$ , 100  
 by  $He$ ,  $C$ ,  $N$ , 100  
 Receivers  
 array, 116  
 continuum, 134  
 filter, 130  
 multichannel, 116, 130-31  
 spectral line, 116  
 Recombination  
 dielectronic, 242-43, 255, 257  
 overpopulation by, 257  
 electronic, 239  
 radiative, 234, 243  
 three-body, 239  
 see also Ionization  
 Recombination line(s)  
 anomalous, 231, 240, 244, 254-60  
 carbon, 231, 242-43, 257, 259  
 helium, 231, 253-56  
 hydrogen, 231, 244-54  
 in Orion Nebula, 244-45, 247-52, 255-59, 261  
 radiofrequency, 169, 231-63  
 Reddening, 421  
 towards nucleus, 377-78  
 Redshift  
 apparent magnitude relation, 378, 411  
 cosmological, 369, 411, 419  
 gravitational, 442-43  
 in neutron stars, 194, 206  
 intrinsic, 442  
 Redshifts, 395, 398, 402-7, 410-13, 419, 422, 441-43, 445  
 table of, 408-10

- Regression  
  of node on solar equator, 297, 299
- Relativity  
  effects of, 188, 206, 412, 441-42
- Relaxation, 436, 440, 448  
  encounterless, 436  
  times, 436-38, 441  
  violent, 436-37
- Relaxed systems, 435
- Resolving power, 213-14  
  of Fabry-Perot etalon, 213  
  of grating spectrometer, 213  
  see also Fourier spectroscopy
- Resonance  
  fluorescence, 423  
  influence  
    on inelastic scattering, 343-46, 348-49
- Reynolds criterion, 314
- Reynolds number, 14, 47-48
- Richardson criterion, 314
- Riometer, 80
- Rotating core  
  solar, rapidly, 297-99, 303, 326-27  
  evolution of, 319-23  
  see also Oblateness of Sun, Rotation
- Rotating disk, 441, 443
- Rotation  
  curves, 381-82, 386, 395, 398  
  differential  
    of Sun, 302, 314, 316, 319  
  of galactic nucleus, 381-83, 385  
  galaxies, 381, 435  
  in Hyades, 301, 319-20, 322  
  internal  
    of Sun, 297-327  
  of late-type stars, 93  
  of neutron star, 197, 203, 205-6  
  nonuniform  
    of core of Earth, 7  
  in Pleiades, 301-2, 319-20, 322  
  of Sun, 4, 11, 13, 16-17, 19, 21-22, 24, 26  
  surface, 301, 309, 319, 322-23, 326-27  
  see also Galactic nuclei, Neutron stars, Oblateness, Pulsars
- r process, 448
- S
- S 5003, 155-56
- Saha-Boltzmann equation, 233
- Sampling, 209, 214  
  see also Data handling, Information processing
- Sanford bands  
  of SiC<sub>2</sub>, 82
- Satellites  
  of galaxies, 432-33
- Scalar-tensor theory  
  of gravitation, 297-99  
  see also Brans-Dicke
- Scattering  
  amplitudes, 354-55  
  Compton, 194-95, 370, 392, 424-25, 427-28  
  continuous  
    sources, 100  
  elastic, 334, 344  
    by alkali atoms, 334  
    resonances in, 334, 340  
  electron, 100, 336, 344, 391, 422-23  
  inelastic, 336, 343-46  
  influence of resonances on, 343-46  
  multiple, 337  
  resonance line, 423  
  -single, 337
- Schrodinger equation, 332, 338
- Schwarzschild radius, 168, 206, 440, 442, 444
- Scintillation  
  interstellar, 276, 285-88  
  techniques, 370
- Sco-Cen association, 150, 152
- Sco X-1, 142-57  
  color-magnitude locus of, 149  
  distance estimates, 149-52  
  flares of, 144-45, 153  
  free-free self-absorption in, 153  
  old nova, 152  
  optical identification of, 143-44  
  optical spectrum of, 144-45  
  periodicities  
    in light variation of, 147  
  photometric properties of, 145-47  
  proper motions of, 152  
  radial velocity of, 145  
  radio emission from, 149-50  
  simultaneous optical and X-ray observations of, 152-54  
  ultraviolet observations  
    of, 149-50  
  variability of, 145-48, 152  
    of emission lines, 144  
  see also X rays
- Screening  
  of nuclei, 196
- Seeing anisotropy, 304
- Seismic activity  
  in neutron stars, 198
- Seyfert nuclei, 391, 407, 410-12, 415-24, 436, 441  
  physical conditions in, 420-30  
  see also Galactic nuclei, Galaxies
- Seyfert's Sextet, 431
- Shapley-Ames galaxies, 377, 395
- Shear  
  meridional, 310  
  radial, 310  
  transverse, 310
- Shock transitions  
  in stellar winds, 36, 38-42, 45
- Shock waves  
  in stellar winds, 47-49
- Signal averaging, 222
- Signal-to-noise gain  
  from multiplexing  
    in infrared, 212  
    in visible and near infrared, 212
- Signal-to-noise ratio, 128, 130, 134-35, 209, 212, 215-18, 222, 226-27
- SiO<sub>2</sub> particles  
  in M stars, 94
- Single-particle energy states  
  gap in spectrum of, 196-99, 201
- Sky noise, 223-24  
  angular correlation of, 223
- SN 1572, 155
- Solar activity, 2, 307, 323
- Solar limb  
  position of, 308-9  
  temperature of, 309  
  width of, 304
- Solar wind, 3  
  braking, 301-2, 315-16, 320  
  heat addition, 43-46  
  magnetic field in, 298  
  multifluid models of, 50-55  
  observations of, 31  
  reviews of, 31  
  structure of, 299, 317, 326  
  torque, 296, 302, 317-24, 326  
  see also Stellar winds, Magnetic field
- Solid-angle gain, 213

- Space velocities
  - of late-type stars, 92-93
- Specific intensity, 234
- Spectral classification
  - of C, M, and S stars, 87-88
  - of galaxies, 372
  - see also Classification of galaxies
- Spectral index, 367, 416, 421, 429
  - of pulsars, 284
- Spectral type
  - of late-type stars
    - C, N, R, 88-90, 92
    - M, 87, 89, 92
    - S, 88-89, 92
- Spectral type, integrated
  - of galaxies, 372, 375, 383-84
- Spectrometer
  - autocorrelation-function, 127-28, 130-31
  - Fourier, 127
  - for infrared, 136
  - grating, 213, 216-17
  - chambers, 223
  - resolving power, 213
  - spectrum of Venus, 220
  - scanning monochromator, 128
  - source of noise
    - in infrared, 127
  - see also Fourier spectros-copy
- Spectroscopic character, 408-10, 413, 418
- Spectroscopy
  - Fabry-Perot, 209
  - see also Fourier spectros-copy
- Spectrum
  - of Alpha Orionis, 227-28
  - auroral, 71-73
  - of Cyg X-2, 154
  - dynamic
    - of pulsars, 266-67, 283-84, 287
  - emission
    - of Earth, 228
  - high resolution, 226-27
  - infrared
    - of Corona, 228
    - Moon, 223
    - Venus, 216-20, 223-24, 227
  - integrated, 372, 375, 423
  - nonthermal, 441
  - of pulsars, 266-67, 282-84, 287
  - radio, 416
  - reconstructed, 210
  - of Sco X-1, 144-45
- Spindown
  - currents, 315
  - of Sun, 312-17
- Spiral arms, 376, 378, 416, 420, 432
  - H II regions as tracers of, 261
- Spiral galaxies, 371-74, 376-81, 385, 397, 410, 416-18, 433, 435-36
  - see also Galaxies
  - s process, 448
  - elements in late-type stars, 91-92
- Star cluster
  - relativistic, 439, 441-44
- Star formation, 375
  - rate of, 447-48
- Stark broadening, 261
- Starquake, 197, 205-6, 294
  - see also Neutron stars
- Stars
  - Ap, 172
  - Ba II, 91-92
  - carbon, 88, 90-92, 94, 99, 172
  - CH, high-velocity, 88, 91
  - XCygnal type, 108
  - degenerate
    - mass of, 167
  - dMe, 92-93
  - helium, 172
  - high-luminosity, 420
    - in nucleus, 370, 376, 378, 386
  - horizontal-branch, 167-68, 173-74
  - long-period, 92
  - low-mass, 376-77
  - magnetic A, 303
  - in moving groups, 164-65, 175
  - neutron, 179-206, 289-91, 370, 440, 442-43
  - RCBr, 172
  - relativistic, 442
  - RR Lyrae
    - sensitivity of luminosity to He abundance, 167
  - variable, 93
  - very late-type, 87-110
  - see also Neutron stars
- Statistical equilibrium, 238-39, 242
  - nuclear, 186
- Steady-state cosmology, 435, 445, 451
  - galactic nuclei in
    - formation of, 445
  - inhomogeneous
    - theory, 445
  - universe, 441, 451
  - see also Cosmology, Universe
- Stellar distribution, 437
- Stellar nucleus, 371, 391, 395, 403, 406-7
  - see also Galactic nuclei
- Stellar population, 371-78, 384, 436, 446
  - intermediate, 372
  - synthesis of
    - of galaxies, 373-76
  - see also Population
- Stellar winds, 31-59, 291
- accretion solutions, 38-40
  - boundary conditions for, 37-41
  - braking, 298, 319-20
  - electron temperature in, 50, 52-53, 58-59
  - expansion
    - into interstellar medium, 35, 38
  - flow
    - away from comet, 37
    - with heat addition, 38, 43-46
    - changes of temperature in, 45
    - equations of motion for, 44
    - with heat conduction, 38, 46-52, 58
    - equations of motion for, 45
    - ionization fronts in, 40
    - D-type, 41
    - ion temperature of, 50, 52-53
    - magnetic field
      - nonradial, 58
    - multicomponent flow, 32, 50
    - radial flow of
      - with positive energy, 34-35
      - with zero or negative energy, 36-37
    - recombination fronts, 40
    - shock transitions in, 38-39, 41
    - shock waves in, 47-49
    - subsonic flow in, 36-40, 42, 45
    - supersonic flow in, 36-40, 42, 45, 52
    - transitions
      - between subsonic and super-sonic flow in, 36, 40, 42, 45
    - viscosity, effect of, 46-50
    - equations of motion for, 46
    - see also Magnetic field, Solar wind
  - Stephan's quintet, 431
  - Stepping drive, 218, 222

- Stimulated emission, 233,  
236, 238, 243, 249, 251,  
260
- Stoke's parameters, 133
- Strömgren sphere, 40,  
253
- Subwarfis  
photometry of, 163
- Subsonic flow, 36-40, 42,  
45  
see also Stellar winds
- Sun  
angular velocity change in,  
315  
density stratification of,  
315  
dependence of brightness on  
latitude, 306-9, 312,  
326  
differential rotation of, 302,  
314, 316, 319  
equation of state for, 166  
extrapolated limb of,  
306  
gravitational quadrupole  
moment of, 297-99, 307-  
12, 319, 326  
heavy metal content of,  
166  
helium abundance, 165,  
166  
from prominences, 167  
instabilities in interior, 312-  
17  
internal rotation of, 299-  
327  
iron abundance of, 166  
limb darkening of, 306-  
8  
mixing  
in core of, 316  
moment of inertia of, 302  
oblateness of, 299, 303-7,  
319, 326  
orientation of axis of  
changes in, 305  
rapidly rotating core of,  
297-99, 303, 319-23,  
326-27  
spindown of, 312-17  
temperature gradient of,  
314  
velocity fields in, 299-300,  
308-10, 312, 326  
see also Core, Corona,  
Dynamo, Magnetic field,  
Oblateness of Sun, Rotation,  
Solar wind, Sunspots
- Sun-Sirius group, 164-65,  
176
- Sunspots, 2, 21, 309  
cycle, 27, 71, 303  
fields, 17, 309  
forward tilt of, 27  
latitude of  
variation of, 22  
relation to aurora, 66-71
- Superadiabatic zone  
in late-type stars, 103-  
5
- Superconductivity, 199
- Superfluid  
protons, 199, 206  
rotation  
effect of, 200
- Superfluidity  
anisotropic, 199  
in neutron stars, 198-200,  
206
- Supergranulation, 25
- Supergranules, 3, 5, 16, 20,  
27  
eddy diffusivity of,  
25
- Supernovae, 179, 200-1, 439,  
448, 452
- Supernova remnants, 155,  
281, 289, 416-17, 429,  
451-52
- Supersonic flow, 36-40, 42,  
45, 52  
see also Stellar winds
- Superstar, 440
- Swan bands, 88
- Synchrotron radiation, 140,  
201, 292-94, 370, 388-  
89, 391-92, 396, 424,  
428-29, 441, 444  
coherent, 370, 388  
electron, 424, 426,  
430  
incoherent, 370, 424  
proton, 424
- Synchrotron self-absorption,  
388, 398
- Synchrotron sources  
total energy of optical  
table of, 425-26,  
428
- T
- Tape recording  
magnetic, 117, 123
- Tau X-1, 140, 142-43  
see also Crab Nebula,  
Pulsars
- Technetium  
in late-type stars, 91
- Telescope  
filled-aperture, 132  
one-mile, 131-33  
solar oblateness, 300, 304-  
5
- Temperature  
antenna, 253, 258  
brightness, 238, 253,  
258  
of background radio emis-  
sion, 450  
of pulsars, 288  
coronal maximum, 55  
discrepancy  
between optical and radio  
data, 244
- effective  
of late-type stars, 89  
-luminosity plane, 162,  
165  
of photosphere, 307
- electron, 244, 246-47, 249-  
52, 258, 379, 420  
of aurora, 80  
in stellar winds, 50, 52-  
53, 58-59
- EXCESS  
at equator of Sun, 311
- fluctuations  
in H II regions, 244
- gradient, 194  
of Sun, 314  
of H I cloud, 237
- ion  
in stellar winds, 50, 52-  
53
- line, 237-38, 241
- melting  
of neutron-star crusts,  
196
- stratification  
in late-type stars,  
106
- surface  
of neutron stars, 195,  
201  
see also Auroras, Galactic  
nuclei, Neutron stars,  
Pulsars, Sun, Stellar  
winds
- Thermal absorption, 395
- Thermal radiation, 411, 422-  
23
- Thermodynamic derivatives,  
97
- Thermonuclear processes,  
415
- Thermopile, 223
- Thomson scattering, 100, 194-  
95
- Threshold  
inelastic, 343  
ionization, 355-56  
linear  
law, 352, 355, 357  
negative muon, 184, 186  
neutron, 192-93  
proton, 183, 186, 192-  
93
- Throughput factor (luminosity),  
212-13, 215-16  
see also Fourier spectroscopy
- Ton 1542, 171
- Toroidal field, 2, 4, 8, 10,  
12-13, 15-16, 18-26, 303,  
316  
see also Magnetic field
- Torsional oscillation, 303
- Transfer  
equation of, 95  
for gaseous nebulae, 234

- Transitions  
 allowed, 339, 341  
 collisional  
   by electron impact, 239  
 collisionally induced, 330  
 between fine-structure levels, 346-48  
 forbidden, 98, 346, 348-49, 361  
 free-free, 236, 340  
 impact-parameter method  
   for allowed, 341-42  
 intercombinational, 337, 339  
 probability dipole, 359  
 quadrupole, 342  
 rate, 233, 235, 239  
 spontaneous, 239  
 see also Forbidden lines  
 Transonic region, 48  
 Turbulence, 314-16, 318, 320, 325, 422-23, 440  
   modulation of intensity, 221  
   of beamshape, 221  
   of position, 221  
   thermally driven, 313, 319-20, 323  
 see also Microturbulence  
 Tycho's supernova, 155
- U
- UBV colors, 419  
 Ultraviolet  
   excess, 419, 433-34  
   radiation  
     from galactic nuclei, 433-34  
 Universe  
   big-bang, 449  
   evolving, 434  
   formation of nuclei in, 438-44  
   expansion of, 378  
   Friedman, 444  
   mass of  
     observable, 445  
     steady-state, 444, 451  
 see also Cosmology, Steady state  
 URCA process, 200, 203
- V
- Van Allen belts, 79  
 Variability  
   of galactic nuclei, 402, 407, 410, 412, 423-24, 426, 428-30  
   of late-type stars, 93-94  
   of pulsars, 265-86  
   of Sco X-1, 145-48, 152  
 Variable stars  
   eruptive, 93  
   GW Aurigae type, 93  
   Mira type, 94  
   T Tauri type, 93  
 see also Flare stars, Flash stars, Pulsating stars  
 Vela X, 197, 205, 206, 265, 281  
 Velocity dispersion, 373, 375, 383, 435, 438  
   elliptical, 382  
   isotropic, 382  
 Velocity field, 383-84, 389, 391, 397  
   in Sun, 299-300, 308-10, 321, 326  
 Venus  
   CO<sub>2</sub> bands in, 220, 224, 226  
   Fourier spectrum of, 220  
   infrared spectra of, 216-20, 223-24, 227  
 Vibrations  
   of neutron stars, 180, 201-4  
 see also Neutron stars, Pulsation  
 Virgo cluster, 370-71, 374, 377, 380, 393, 431-32, 437, 440  
 Viscosity  
   in stellar winds, 46-50  
   turbulent, 314, 316  
 Viscous forces, 313  
 Visual observations  
   of double stars, 115  
 Volcanic activity  
   in neutron stars, 198  
 von Zeipel's theorem, 307-9  
 V<sub>α</sub> potential, 184-85  
 V<sub>γ</sub> potential, 185, 187, 200  
 VV 144, 405, 418  
 VV 150, 406, 418  
 VV 159, 431  
 VV 172, 431
- W
- W3, 247  
 W43, 170  
 W51, 247  
 Wavefunctions, 331-33, 336, 343, 348, 354-57, 359  
 Coulomb, 355  
 distorted-wave approxima-  
   tion, 336, 348  
 perturbing electron, 332  
 Wavenumber measurements  
   accuracy of, 214  
 Whistlers, 80  
 White dwarfs, 187-88, 196, 202, 289-90, 370, 440, 442  
   maximum mass of, 188-89  
   vibrational stability of, 188  
 Wiener-Khinchine theorem, 127  
 Wilson-Bappu effect, 165
- X
- X ray (s), 426, 433  
 auroral events, 73, 78-79  
 background radiation, 433, 449, 451-52  
 flares in Sco X-1, 153  
 positions  
   accuracy of, 139-40  
 pulsar spectra, 196, 282-83  
 pulses, 143  
 X-ray sources, 179, 202-3, 392-93  
   angular size of, 142-43  
   lunar occultation of, 140, 142  
   optical identification of, 139-42  
     criteria for, 139  
   optical observations  
     of extrasolar, 139-58  
   thermal bremsstrahlung in, 140, 147, 149-51, 153  
 see also Cyg X-2, Sco X-1, Tau X-1
- Z
- Zirconium abundance  
   in late-type stars, 91  
 Zwicky objects, 402-3, 405-6, 418-91





